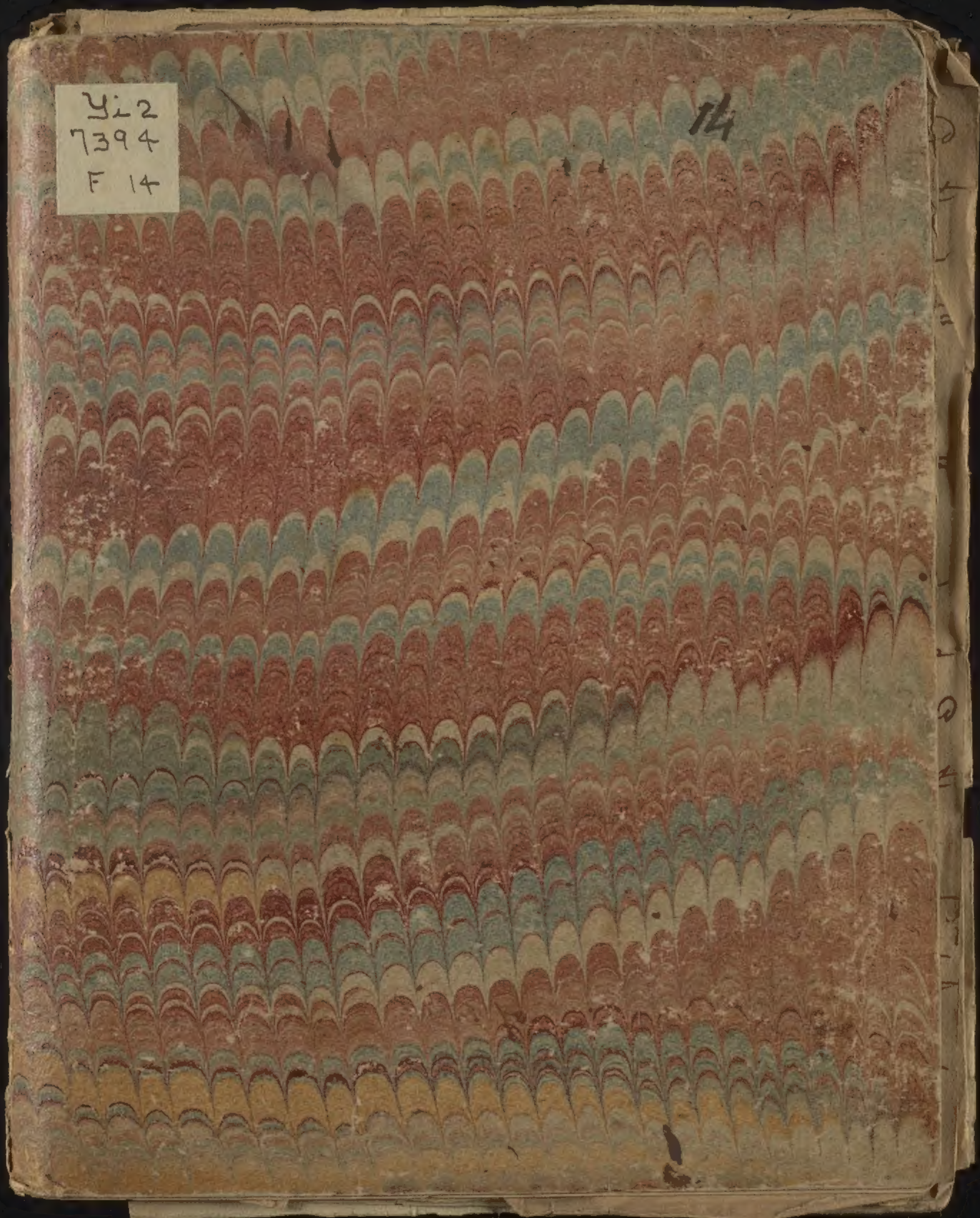
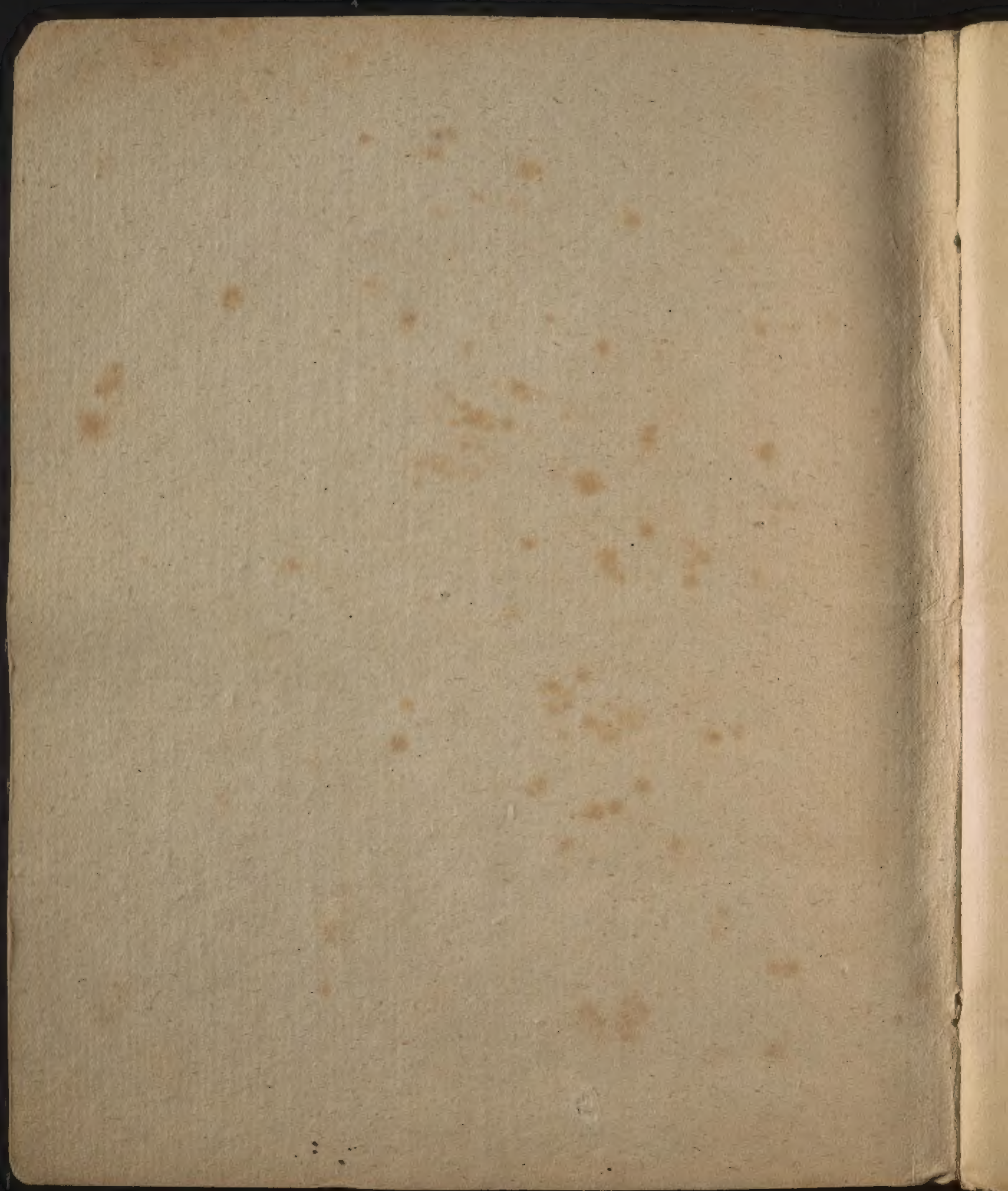


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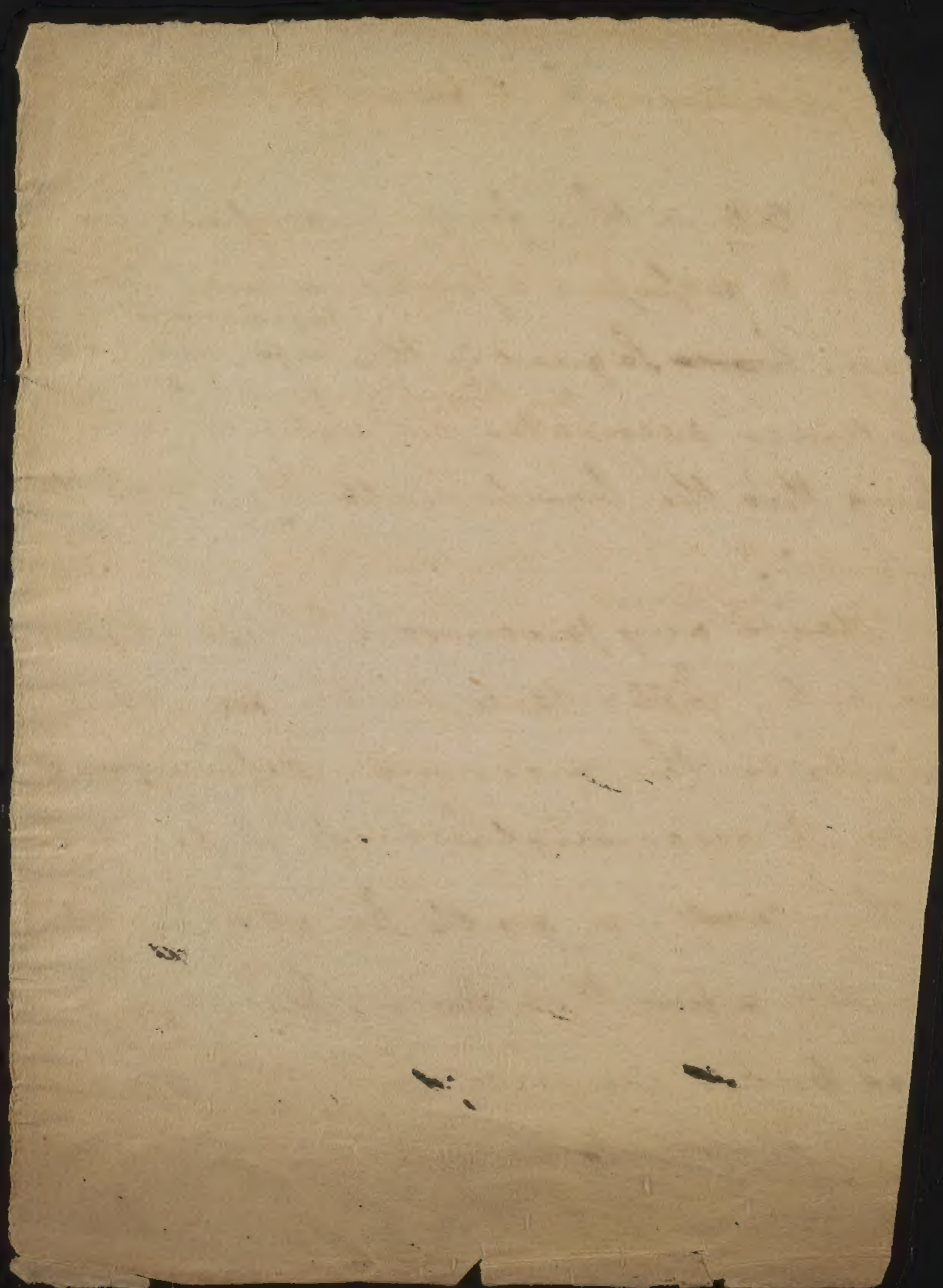
| | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | Syncope | - | 627. |
| | Asphixia | - | 630. |
| | Cachexie | - | 636. Tabes 637. |
| 2 | Polysarcia | - | 646 Hectiferous 640 |
| 3 | Tympany | - | 649 |
| | Dropsies | - | 652 |
| | Anasarca | - | 653 |
| | Ascites | - | 657 |
| | Hydrothorax | - | 658 |
| | Hydrocephalus | - | 660 |
| | Hydrocele | - | 663 |
| 1 | Phlegmonia | - | 663 |
| | Rickets | - | 664 |
| | Scrophula | - | 666 |
| | Elephantiasis ^{Leprosy} | - | 668 |
| 4 | Trichonema | 5 Icterus | 669 |
| | Scurvy | - | 670. |

...

ing distinguish it from the inflammation.

The Bile in this fever is excessive in
quantity & possesses a preternatural acri-
mony. ~~how~~ So great is this ^{acrimony} ~~large~~, that it
sometimes excoriates ^{the throat in pushing &} the return, in
being thro' the bowels with the stools. See
notes.

Has ^{this fever} it any predecessors? yes - slight
and aish - bitter taste in the mouth -
specially in the morning - Deficiency of
appetite - & occasional sickness at stomach.
In this case - a gentle emetic has often
been used ~~for~~ this fever. In 1780 I
carried probes in my pockets & gave
with efforts to all my patients
as I met in the streets who



explained of any of the above symp-
ms. Where a probe ~~was~~ is objected,
range of answers nearly the same
pose. Half a pint of wine - a
glt of porter - or the pedicuvine
wise have all been used with success
strangling a ~~forming~~ bilious fever
its forming state - for this fever like
the inflamⁿ is ushered in with all
symptoms of debility. Great care
uld be taken, that the stimulus does
exceed the excitability of the system.
one known death in two instances
a bottle of wine being taken in
forming state of this fever. The
ntity was overproportⁿ to the state

[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged, yellowed paper]

the system, & produced by its stimulus
inflammations & congestions in the viscera
which I said formerly was one of the
in which fevers terminated in
death. —

Even the yellow fever of the West
may be prevented or cured in
forming state. ~~of this~~ The remedy
for this purpose is an extraordinary
one, and would not be credible did
not ~~it~~ ^{it} come to us thro' the most respectable
authority. Dr Mitchell in a treatise
rightly ~~the~~ ^{the} of this disorder ^{which} ~~or~~
brought into my hands by Dr Frazer.
That when it prevailed in Virginia
where it was imported in some

v also by ^{giving} a vomit, or a sweat.

✓ Influenced by these two precedents, I
publicly recommended V.S. to in or
late Epidemic, not only in the former
state, but also of the disorder but to
people who were plethoric, in full heat
& thereby I ~~usually~~ ^{often} either strangled
the disease in its birth, or rendered it
or prevented it altogether. Where V.S.
objected to I advised gentle purges - a
temperate diet consisting chiefly
Broths - milk & vegetables.

tish ships about the year 1741, he
repeatedly prevented & cured it by
ing away 36 of blood as soon as the
or headache
scent comp? of the last weakness, &

before he was confined. Dr St George
West India Military
30 March, Physician now in this
confirms this practice. He says
he had for many years uniformly
the ~~lodgers~~ recruits from France
soon as he discovered the last symp.
of the yellow fever on them, & y;
thom failed to prevent the complete
nation of the disorder. ^{It is difficult}
The ^{& conduct} ~~disputing~~ in these cases acts by
~~how it acted~~ especially as it was
~~ailed by before the corroborative~~
~~system took place~~ Perhaps by
ing fulness - ^{& thereby} lessening the excitability

+ Section the same effect in Jordan
Strangery in old M^r Lane.

the system to the stimulus of the contagion
it had been received into the body.
ging has the same effect in preventing
entry & Scorbution after the absorption
mision of the contagion of those disorders
to the system. —

The Remedies of in this state of fever.

1st Bloodletting. I know that objections
in bilious fevers.
made to this remedy by some writers,
it is ~~absolutely~~ frequently necessary to moderate the
effusion in the Arterial system & thereby
prevent those effusions, ^{& their consequences} in the viscera.
may take place in the fatal cases of
fever, for Dissections constantly shew
abscesses or gangrene in the stomach
liver & even Brain in these
cases. The practice of V.S. in this state of

✓ its grades like inflamed fever, & app
with different degrees of violence in
countries, & in the same countries -
different years. Some of the bilious fe
of this autumn^{of} [1792] were cured w
blood letting. Some Epidemics bear
same treatment every year. I g
rules sh^d: be our guide. Examine
previous diseases, & find out the
of the present disease.

has been recommended by Sydenham
Thome - ^{mostly} Mary - Towne - Warren - Grier, and
my Other Physicians. Rusham goes
as to say - "Yea - I would bleed in
fever with the symptoms before men-
tioned even tho' I ~~am~~ were sure a most
identical fever would succeed it." I said
~~formerly that this fever arose from~~
~~an unaccountable & unknown contagion.~~
Quantity of blood drawn should always
be moderate. Some cases require more
than 10 Ounces. It is the more necessary
if fever be complicated with Pleurisy,
Hepatitis.
which is often the case in this city after
it comes on. The blood in this case
frequently a viscid pellicle. In
year of 1780 V.S. was not indicated, for it has



Emetics. These are necessary to discharge
undant and vitiated bile. - ~~but they~~
also ^{Abstract} ~~cause~~ convulsion from the
cervical system, by exciting action in
alimentary canal. The late King of
Siam in his posthumous works, tells
that a fever broke out in his Army
the year 1757-58 which was attended
with delirium & carbuncles under the
scapulae & in the neck. It was lost
he says by cold & bad food, & generally
fatal in ~~for~~ three days. All remedies
except till emetics (prepared from
tinny) were given which ^{saved} ~~the~~ 97
of 100. Great care should be
not to give emetics in those
in which it is probable all
bile is discharged from the stomach



the powers of the system too ^{much} ~~much~~
ilitated to bear them. The latter are
sometimes only suspended - and not
erupted. These vomits are safe and
free. I have often removed languor
and even head ache & delirium in
our horses by discharging a few
ounces of Bile from the stomach. This
^{or this state of indistinctibility}
pression of the powers of Nature ^{is}
^{in the system,} suspected in the beginning of this
er, but should ^{cautiously} ~~not~~ be trusted in its
ter stages. - I have sometimes ^{however} used it ⁱⁿ
to advantage in obstinate nausea, or
siting (where nothing ^{could be} ~~was~~ discharged)
the 5th & even 7th day of this fever.
erges - The most lenient such
alts - Gum Z - Castor Oil - Manna

+ I have for ~~many~~ ^{several} years past ^{occasionally} given
them, but seldom in larger doses than five
or six grains. ^{then} commends it in high

...
six grains. ^{them} commends it is right
... both

* Dr Balfour - ~~Piangles~~ ~~live~~ ~~chad~~ ~~both~~

in his art of the
~~book~~ in book w: I have been
to me by the author several years
~~is very~~

ago -

with these facts (one of which I delivered
last year) before my eyes, you must
think it strange that I learnt the use
of medicinal poisons in our late Epia-
=demie from a practitioner in this
city. That the ^{man} ~~author~~ who has ~~in-~~
=dependently & ~~fully~~ asserted this, sh?
have supposed that when he gave
^{six or} ~~four~~ eight grains of Calomel in
the yellow fever ~~and~~ he had introduced
a new medicine into practice, ~~is~~ does not
surprise me - for every thing that
has been discovered
~~is~~ in medicine ~~must~~ ^{was} for ~~the~~ ^{person}
20 years, must be new to a ~~man~~
who had been engaged in commerci-
=al pursuits for the greatest part of
that time, but that that man sh?

have been supported in his claim of
in the use of & in the use of more general
originality, by reason of ~~deduction of~~
reading & information than himself
~~Physic & other~~ is truly surprising.

— So I shall cut this matter short by
discussing thus publicly — that when I
resolved to purge ^{the} G. & Salap. I did not
know if it had been given by any Physi-
cian in this city — that I adopted the
^{idea} practice of plentiful purging from
Dr. Mitchell — & the formula I used
from Dr. Young — that my practice
both in the use of this purge & U.S.
was founded upon ^{a sudden conception} ~~the extensive~~
^{the} theory of the disease I have given
you, & if all my other remedies
as you have heard, accorded ^{to} w:

them ~~I had learned to~~ I did not give
 & alone - in which case it was seldom
 effectual - I did not follow it with
 in I very different was the practice
 of the supposed Author of this surge.
 - He followed it ~~long~~ ^{single} his scanty doses
 of Calomel with Bark - wine &
 land^m and uniformly opposed ^{sufficient} V.
~~in those cases~~ until compelled to
 adopt it by the clamors of the people.

- I shall only add - that I lament that
this medicine in the doses I gave it, was
not introduced into ~~our~~ practice in
our late Epidemic, by the Gent^l to
whose ~~ability & partial reading~~
it was ~~first~~ ^{introduced} ~~by~~ ^{by} ~~me~~ ^{me} ~~ascribed~~
it - for his popular & respectable
name with ^{many of our} Physicians, of Philad^a.

would even have ^{lost} ~~given~~ it into
general use, & thereby much
unnecessary would this day have
been saved to the citizens of Philad^a.

In addition to the facts before
quoted in favor of ^{those of} ~~the~~ $\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n}$ in biliousness,
& I had two ~~cases~~ records of ~~I~~ having
common place book of ~~I~~ having
been given so copiously as to excite
a delirium in the plague & with
great success. I shall speak of this
mode of ~~giving~~ using $\frac{1}{n}$ in ~~from~~ ⁱⁿ ~~turn~~
our next lecture.

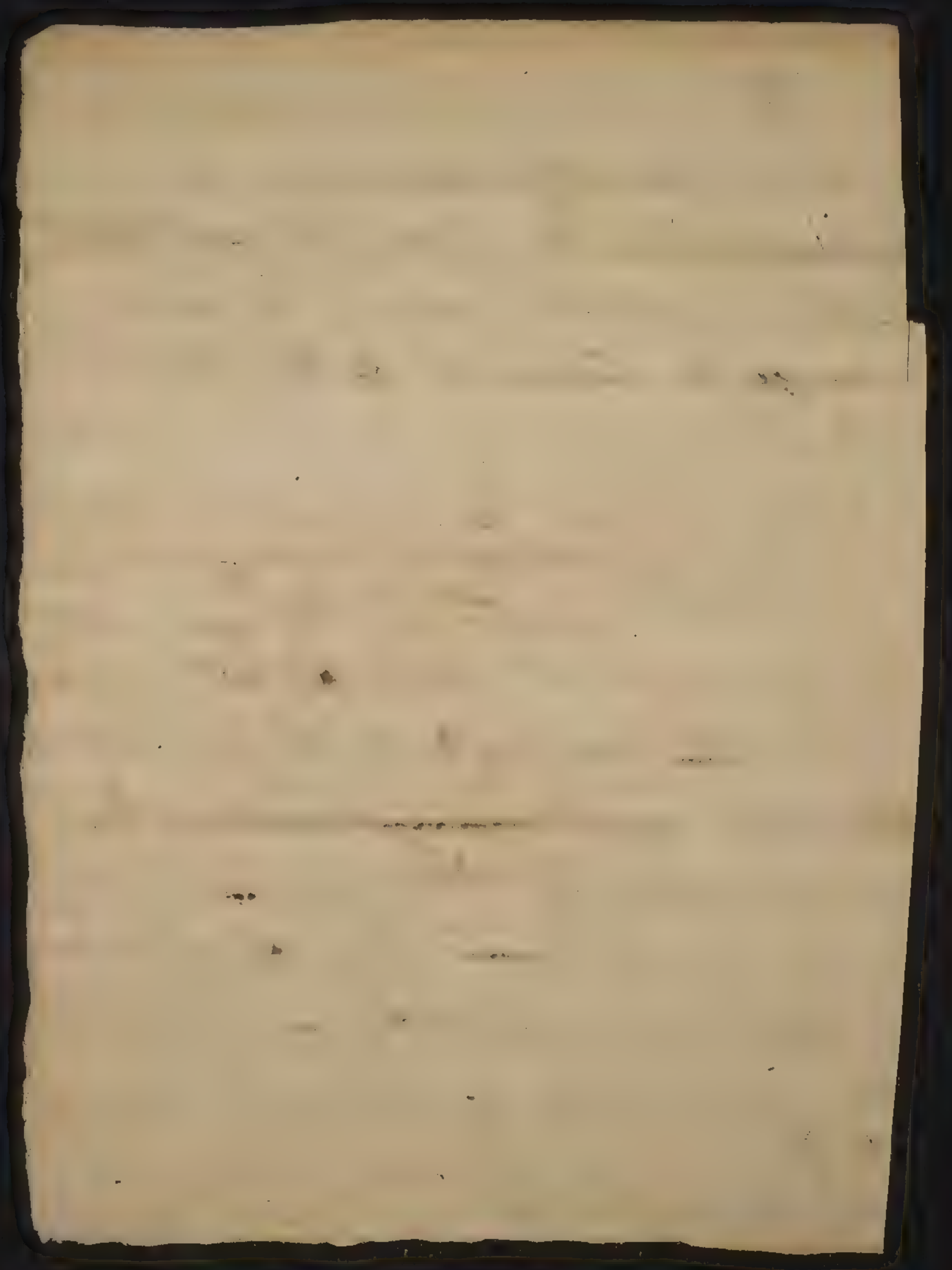
should be preferred - Altho' Dr Clark
as he used Calomel as a purge in this
case with great advantage. It evacuates
most powerfully all the contents of the
bowels, & if from a pain in the right
side or other symptoms of Hepatitis there
could be reason to suspect the presence
or if there are any disagreeable symp.
that disorder it should be given in
and supposed to arise from worms, &
superior to all other purges. Small
doses of Tart Emet. are likewise useful
when given so as gently to act upon
the bowels. - It is of great importance
remember that there is constantly
production & fresh effusion of
- and therefore we do nothing to
stop, unless we give purges every

+ They are in all cases safe when
the tongue is moist. [Dr Morel
says the strength of his patients
with every stool. p. 179.]

v. This fever I first saw Cal: & Delay
exhibited in large doses with perfect
safety. ^{by a gentleman Dr. Young.} I did not then adopt it, because
I found the disease to yield as readily
to cooling salts. |

day. They should be preferred to
in case of pregnancy - or in
disposition to a vomiting of blood.
They should be given likewise to
discharge the contents of the lower
bowels. ⁺

Cool Air. This is of immense impor-
tance. The hospitals of the Eastern nations
- patients in fevers are always made
the form of tents - open on all sides to
the Air. The Bams & the shade of an
old tree, saved many ^{the} hundred lives
many hundred soldiers during the
war in the ^{summer of} year 1777 at which
time this fever prevailed very generally
in the American Army. - It was in
old Drinks are always proper in
the state of this fever. ^{under the government before} They are most
valued.



also ripe fruits especially ^{water} melons.
possible when a little acidulated

6 The Cold Bath has been used ^{the} w:
at ⁱⁿ ~~Brazil~~ in this fever. Perhaps
It may ^{be} best to continue the applica-
tion of it for some time - ^{here as in infant fevers} that we might

we its sedative effects entirely abe-
lated from the ~~an~~ increased action
the vessels which follows the stimulus
the air upon the body Afterwards.

Indians & the Africans ~~can~~ open or
reduce the ^{excite} ~~influence~~ action in the
^{not only} but by

small part, by plunging ~~down~~
in cold water. Bruce tells us

in the Island of Madagascar they
cure this fever by nothing but cold
water, and pouring large quantities

✓ I have seen great Advantage from
the ^{frequent} Application of Cold water
to the forehead.

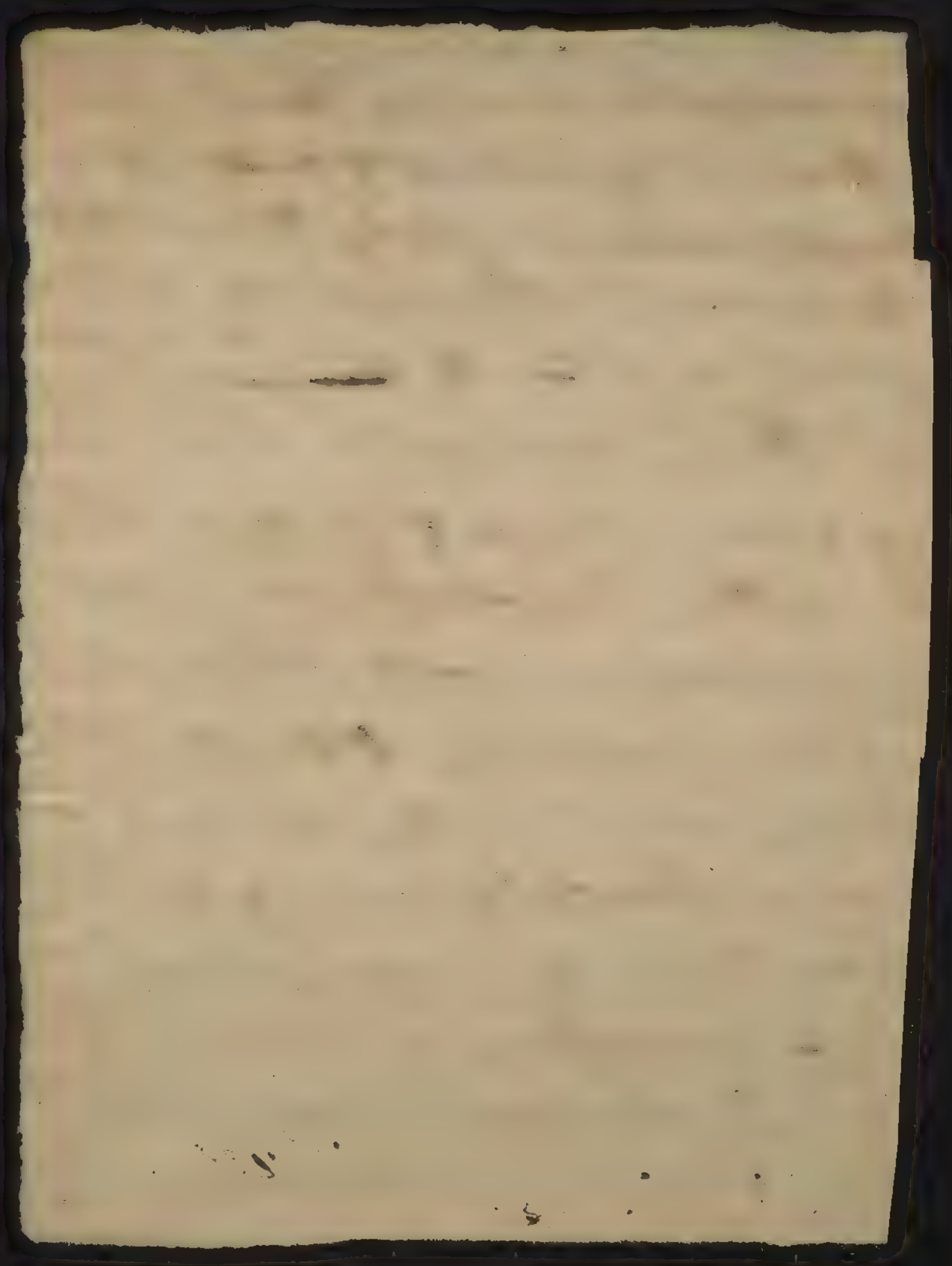
✓ For Contagion has been & may
be generated in a common bilious Per-
-tent.

the patient to
cold water upon ~~him~~ so as, deluge
in in bed. A patient recovered from
highest degree of fever in the plague
of B64 by jumping out of his bed in
delirium & swimming across the
^{morbid} waves. Here, excitement & action were
brought down by the coldness of the water
& excitability by the patient's exercise,
labor in swimming.

By avoiding stimulents, more especially
that which arises from the generation
of contagion. 1. This must be done, 1. By
moving the feces & urine as soon as they
are discharged. 2. By frequently cleaning
tongue and teeth. 3. By frequently
keeping the lower body warmer & dry.
- never to be forgotten. 4. By changing

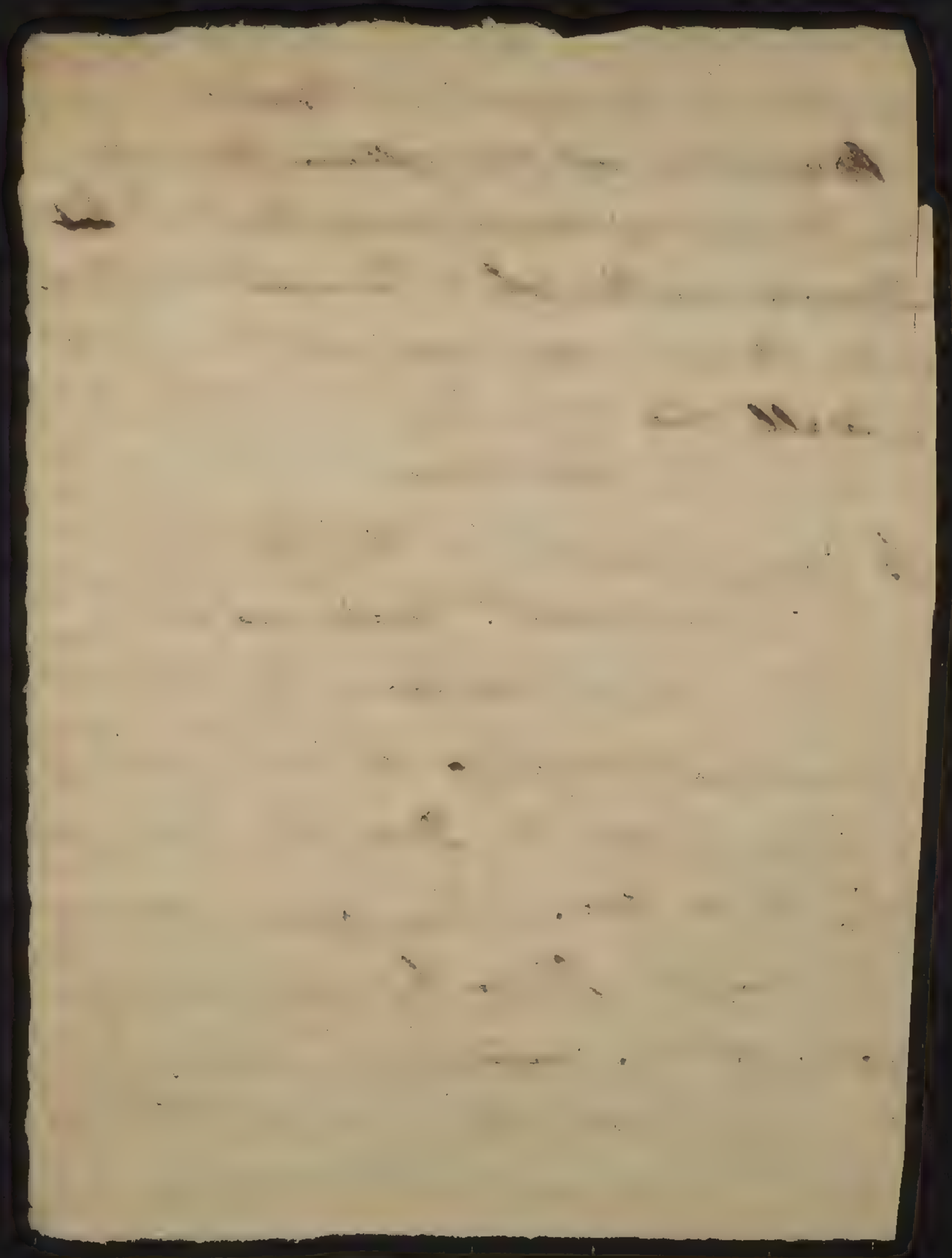


This is to be done frequently
correcting the Air. 1 by opening the
windows. 2 By means of fires. This
is strongly recommended by Dr. Lind. They
be used even in summer. By the fire
it they excite in the Air room, they
carry all foul Air up the chimney.
By means of twigs of trees especially
the willow. Perhaps Shrubs in a
state of vegetation would be better to
purify the impure Air. Dr. Priestly's fact
experiment proves it. 4 By the Vapor of
set at liberty by pouring Oil on
common Salt. 5 By removing Curtains
and unnecessary furniture from
the room, & placing the patient at a
distance from the wall. & from such



niture as is useful. Dr Beardsley's fact.
Hospital at the yellow fever
ained contagion 5 months, & Dr
Heno is in the phil: Transact. tells us
t the Plague was retained for 3 years
a wall, tho' it had been repaintedly white.
ashed during that time.

Is Opium proper in the state of fever
ch I have described? It always does
on when given too soon, but after
vomiting & purging it may be given
to advantage. The Dose should be regu-
d by the pulse. I have frequently pro-
d a night's sleep by giving only
rops of it - ~~and have seen~~ ^{when} 30 drops
t would probably have produced de-
um & have aggravated all the symptoms.



Blister proper in this fever? Pringle
has been Object to them from their being
apt to produce ~~some~~ mortifications. of
we known death twice broke on by the
immense discharge which followed them
the fever appeared to be subdued [Pet.
er & Tho Ashton In 1798]. But there are
two of this fever and lymphoma which
give them ¹^v. It is difficult to find out
its state. I find it on the 3^d, or 5th day.
they are applied before this state of stage
the fever, they increase the disease by their
stimulus - if beyond it - their stimulus
either too feeble to be felt - or the humors
so much disposed to a septic quality
to make a sore of any kind unsafe
the body. The pulse in this case
is not our guide - when it begins to



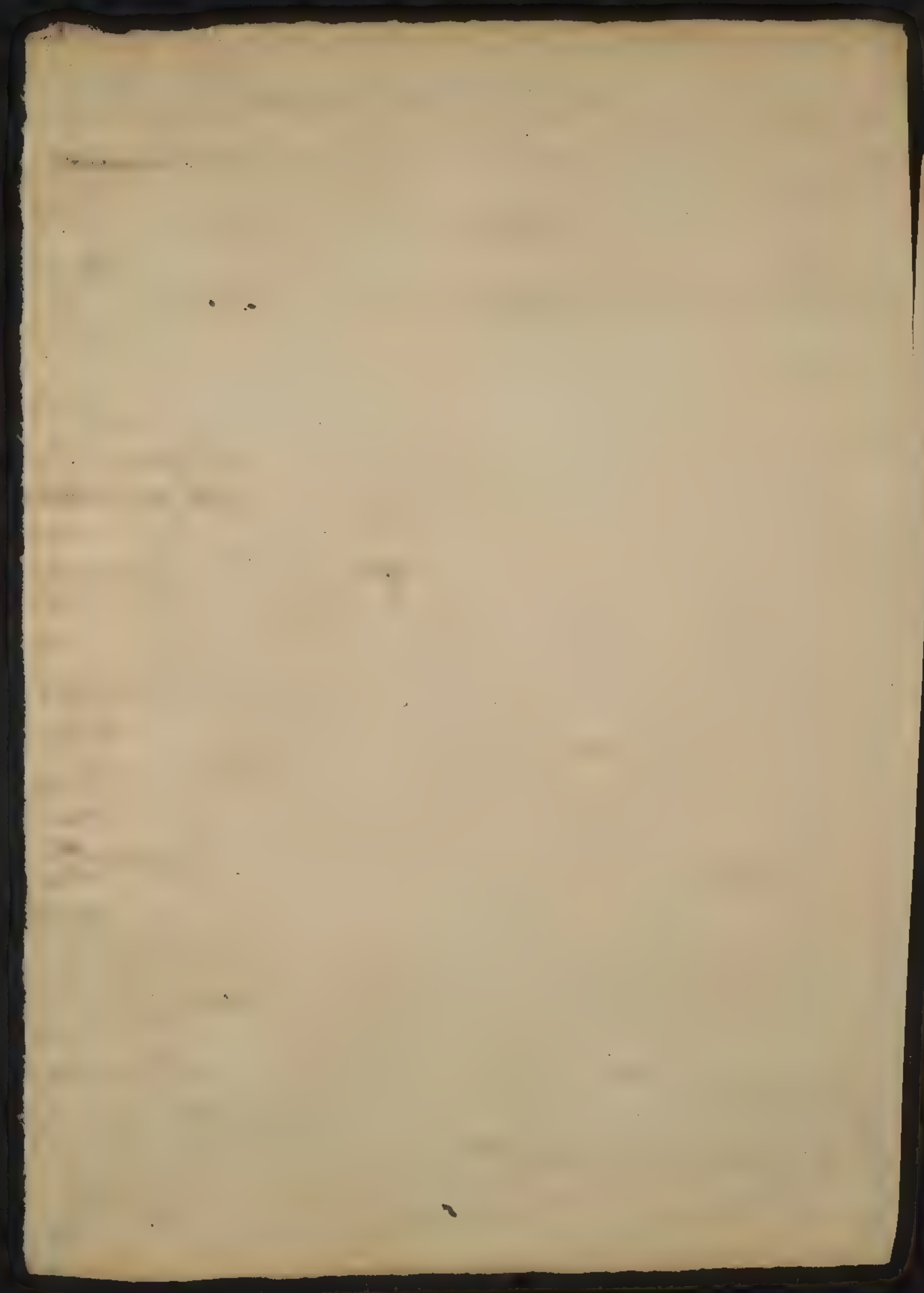
a little, or to discover marks of misad-
tion, they are always proper. DeLind's
account of their efficacy accords so perfectly
with what I have observed in the military
hospitals & in private practice that I shall
use you his own words upon this sub-
ject. "I have more than once said
Dr ordered eight or ten to be blistered
one evening, and have left them with
quick pulse - great heat - immoderate
heat - pain - confusion & heaviness in
head - and what to a Physician con-
sistent with such powers, communicates
more certain knowledge of the condition
the patient - such a lifeless sunk state of
eyes, as denoted great danger. But next
morning, I have found this patient with
lively - brisk eye - a calm pulse ^{the} w. a

+ on Fever & Infection p 193.

Do ————— p 360.

is to get out of bed!" ⁺ He adds further,
that eight out of ten of the Sailors ~~were~~
belonging to the Russian fleet that wintered
at Spithead in 1769 were cured by this
medy. "† —

The symptoms of this fever which
are ^{It comes} in Blisters - are i Coma. ~~where~~ it
is in the beginning from the stimulus
miasmata or contagion producing im-
mediate debility. Here a Blister to the
head acts like a Charm. I have often
cured it in such cases, & have frequently
cured a fever by it in a single night.
In this case
an Obstinate Vomiting - Here Blisters
to the wrist - ankle or thigh seldom
fail of giving relief in a few hours.
They do most Service when applied



the thighs. I learned the use of them in
Lyons 22 years ago from a
practitioner, & have since read a
great deal of their efficacy in stopping
vomiting by Dr Guérin in his Diseases
Jamaica. —

The following remarks on Blisters
may not be improper.

They sh^d. not lie on longer than to
produce a blister. This is done in some
cases as effectually in 6 or 8 as in others
12 hours.

Muscle & Camphor are said to
prevent a Strangury - but they some-
times fail. Demulcent Drinks sh^d.
be to be preferred. —

They sh^d. never in this fever, & per-
haps in no other, be dressed with

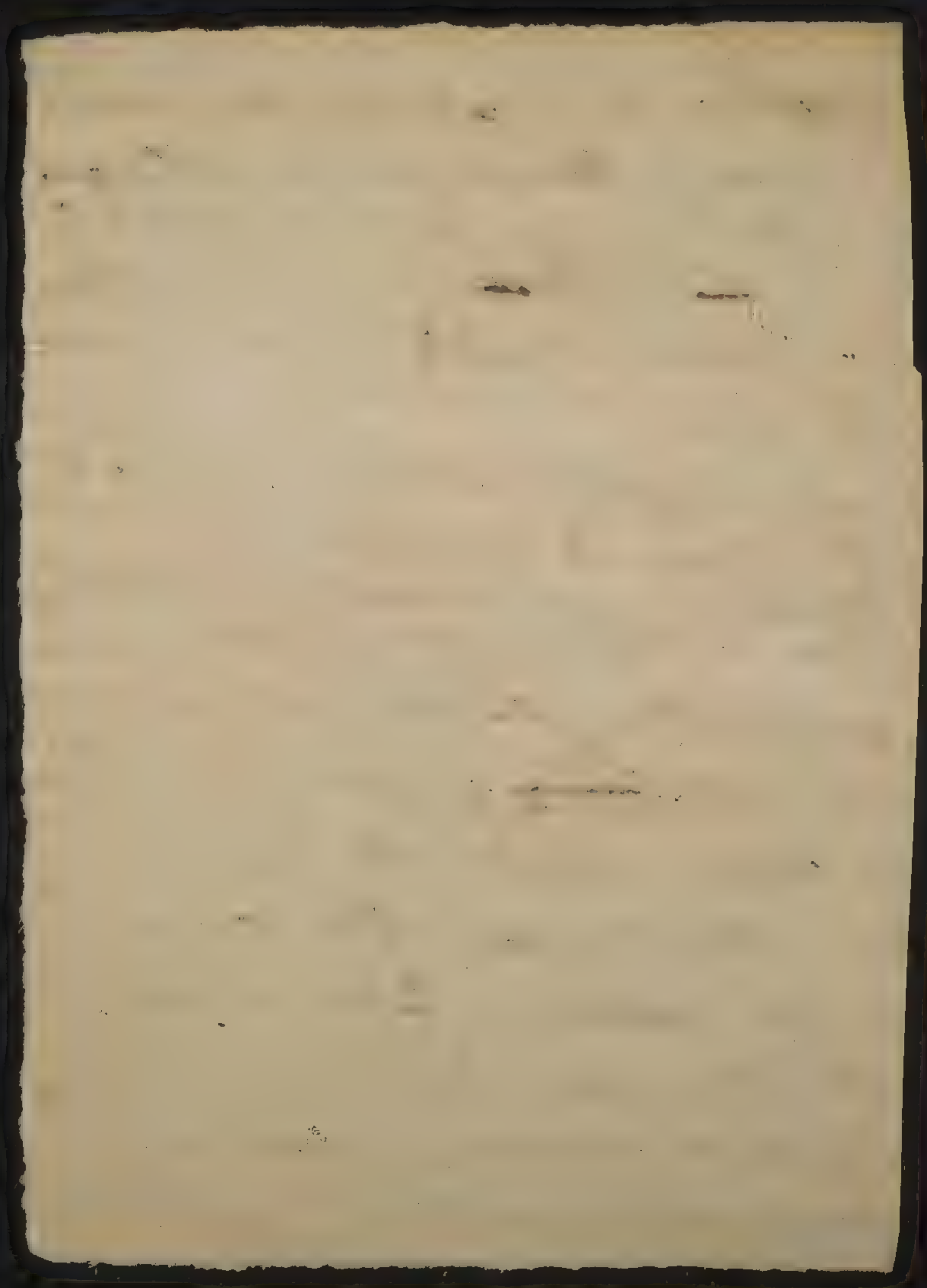
+ It always argues well when the
produce this effect.

blaze leaves. Their ^{is} smell, offensive, &
are apt to become putrid. Dr. Rodgers,
says is fact. — An ointment of oil
is ^{a much} the mildest application. When
gives pain — Bread & milk ^{the} oil
be used.

Cutting off the cuticle in dressing them
should always be avoided. —

Dose of opium sh^d? always ^{the} less in ^{the} them.
How do Blisters act in these cases?

gentle stimulants justly proper:
lead to the ^{state} ~~degree~~ of excitability. Their
st effect is figuratively to induce
s. — Thus they act like opium
in the system is below the sleeping
int⁺. They tend further by their
stimulus to produce equalable determi-
nation to every part of the system,



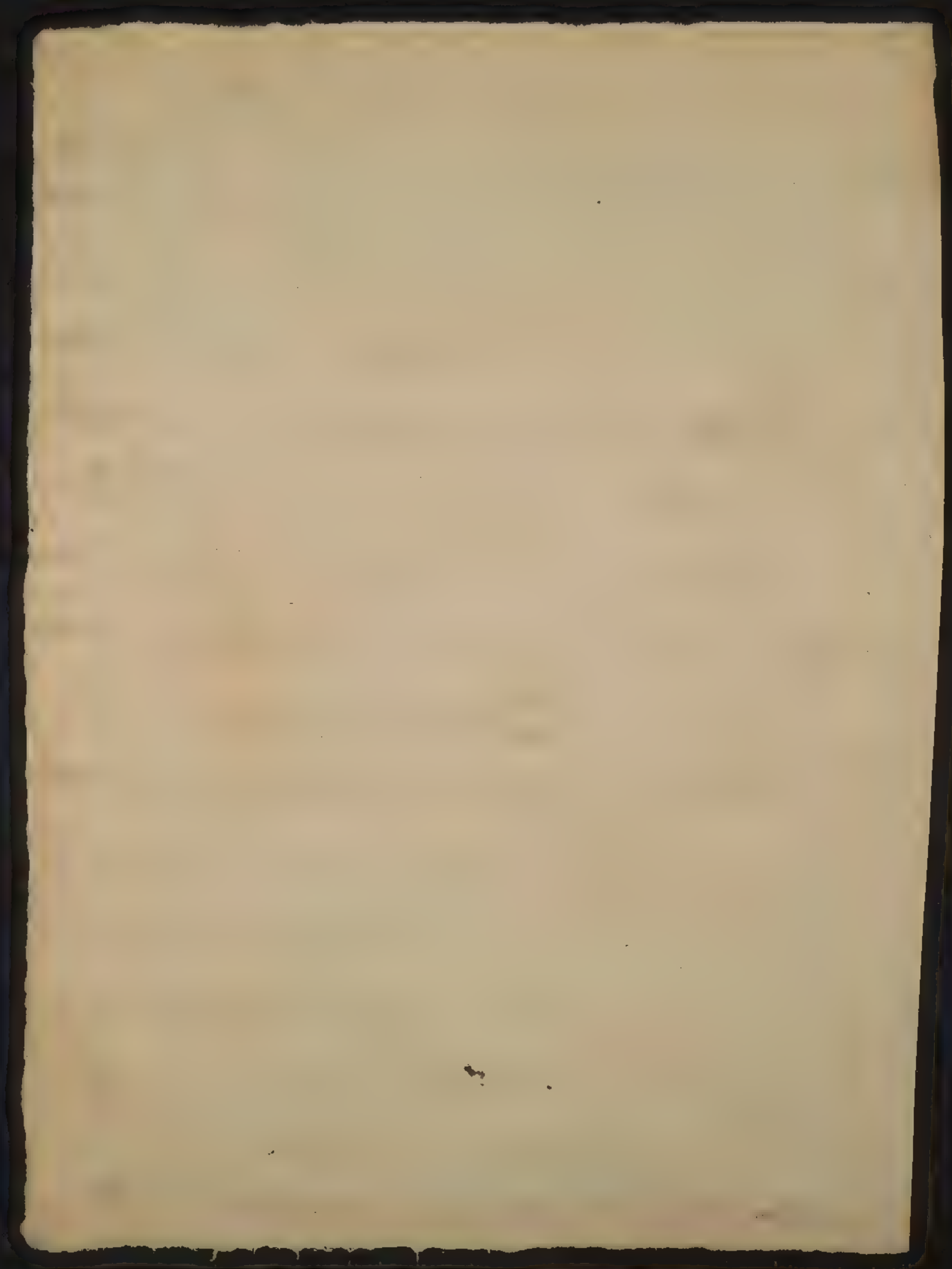
see they often check Dysorrhoea &
in Hemorrhages in a single night.
It should not surprise us that a just
proportioned stimulus applied to the
capillary vessels, should cure a convul-
sion in the arterial system, when we
collect how suddenly, & how effectually
stimulus of Vol. latt, or of a burnt
(from Hysteria)
ether cures a convulsion, in the
arterial system.

Are Emetics proper in this
state of fever? - If the remedies I have
mentioned, have been used as they sh^d.
they will seldom be necessary. In
incurable state of the stomach, ^{attended with nausea or vomiting,} - a
made of Virginia snake root -
or wild flowers - or Columbo root

✓ There is one remedy which has
been generally used in this fever & that
is Bark.

may be given with advantage, where
listers have failed to remove it. These
as generally determine gently & safely
the skin. ✓ novem^r: 23^d - 92

~~Let us pass on now to say a few words
- the Bilious Remitting fever. all
remedies before mentioned are to be
given according to the state of the system.
but there is one more remedy proper
- which is highly improper in
cognit^d bilious fever with excess of action
that is Bark In the exhibition of it
circumstances are to be attended to.
Give it upon the first appearance
in Remission if the skin be moist &
head free of pain without any
regard to the frequency or febrile~~



tion of the pulse. I gave it ^{under} ~~in~~ these
circumstances in 1780, and I often
saw the pulse to become slow after
the use of it. where head ach - & dry
with a full pulse
him continues - it always does harm -
they ~~both~~ ^{all} show too much action in the
system. I have known a simple re-
mittent which would have yielded to
moderate bleeding, or to a purge, changed
the too early, ~~and~~ ^{or} improper use
Bark into an Obstinate & dangerous
phno. — Begin

Begin in doubtful cases of the state of
tion of the system with an Infusion
the Bark. This is done when exactly
it
corresponds with state of excit^y of the system
then ~~causes the~~ prevents a return of

✓ It is of so much consequence for you
to throw in the Book in the first
-mision that a Physician will be
find great Advantage in sitting
with his patient all night.

I shall only add to this an^d of the
Remitting fever a single fact mentioned
only by Dr Hunter in his treatise on the
diseases of Jamaica, & that is that as-
-tonishing tetanus sometimes attends
I have seen one case of it in this city
It yielded in a few hours to a purge
of Tartar Emetic.

to fever. Cupt: Hutchings's fact. If it
be, and no marks of increased action
appear in the system - then give the
in substance. -

Land: often enables the stomach to
bear the Bark & it certainly add to its
efficacy, for it belongs to the same class
of medicines viz: Stimulants. Dr. Balguy
states that he has often given from 3 to 5 grs of
Opium with the Bark in a day. I have
many years used the following
mixture in the Remissions of bilious
fever. From 5j to 3ss of Bark according to
action of the system. I took Worm 3ss
i Hand 9th 30 - or 40 agmenth 3ss as
each agment: as will make a mixture
of which Coch: 1 gr: ~~decreases~~ during
Remissions of fever. V

2

we come now to the 11th general
dication - ^{ch} will - treat of such contum
it has now proved to ^{us} ^{considered as} ^{too}
ch action which are not inflamm:
which are produced by ^{the} external stimuli of
we are Bilious - and yellow fevers -
~~miasmata in contagion~~
to the ~~stage of~~ the Plague. They differ
from inflammation: not only in their symptoms
but their causation induced chiefly
by ^{human} miasmata or contagion.

For a history of each of the I refer
to practical Authors; I shall ^{after}
the pathological lectures, ^{carefully} distinguish the different species
of miasmata!

which they are derived from.

They are known as

low fevers; from

season in which they

✓ The former I believe has ^{been} ~~been~~
It may be generated in all warm
seasons in ^{all} middle latitudes, & I am
disposed to believe that the Plague
often ~~has~~ been generated in many parts
of Europe as well as the Asia. The
Plagues^{es} prevailed in London many
years from 1603 to 1611, & from 1636
to 1648 I suspected were generated in the
city. The diminution of plagues in En
especially in London I suppose to be on
to the great change in the diet & manner
of the people ^{also} ~~wonders~~ to the ~~same~~ ^{less} ~~any~~ ^{even}
state of the houses & accommodations
the poor among whom the plague

yellow fever & Plague, ^{the former} are endemic in
the Indies & ^{the latter} ~~peculiar~~ to the
East. The Bilious fever is peculiar to
warm climates & seasons. It prevails
every part of the middle & Southern
to, more especially in Antigua
in a warm season. You may see
minute Acc^{ts} of it as it appeared in
1780 in the year 1780 in the ing: of
which I published a few years ago.

The ^{of this fever} more obvious symptoms are
great head ache - delirium -
bilious full - nausea - or vomiting - some
times a Diarrhoea - moist, but dark
red tongue - great thirst - &c. The
pulse is full - quick & bounding pulse -
of the tongue & the Nausea, or

always makes its first appearance
is true - all those plagues were said to
have imported into London from either
or indirectly from the Levant, but few
were generally wanting of such importance
- The prevalence of Leprosy

+ Dr Hume says that he has known
the bile to excoriate the rectum &
the yellow fever to such a degree
prevent the introduction of a Glyster
pipe.

we have already considered the disease of
 exup & def^y of action in the nervous system.
 - we come now to those ~~nervous~~ affections
 in w^{ch} there is an Absence of ^{Action} ~~motion~~. These
 are called Adynamia. They consist of
 Syncope - & Asphyxia.

Syncope

"a Diminution, or suppression of the
 motion of the heart?" —

Its symptoms - a sense of languor ^{& anxiety} ab^t the
 heart - giddiness of the head - dimness - noise in
 the ~~heart~~ - quick - or absent pulse & respira-
 -tion - pulsing - cold sweat especially on
 the forehead - and a cessation of or impaired
 state of the ~~lowest~~ animal functions of
 Sense & motion. Upon recovery there is
 great sense of anxiety ab^t the heart
 & often vomiting - also convulsions & epilepsy.

✓ Dr Beniville was subject to it for 40
years, & yet lived to be near 90.

Three from them
+ As Oysters - ~~one~~ cases of death, & one of
Syncope - Oyster hard done - also Clams -
- ^{pie} ~~mince~~ ^{curds} - and many other things.
- ^{curds} - ^{but} - ^{churns} -
Tripe - fruits of various kinds lie long
on the Stomach - Instances of near a year.
Produce different signs of diseases as Stomach
- Vomiting - Syncope - Asphyxia - Death.

Women & men of female habits are most
 subject to it. It prevails whole families - is
 hereditary - ~~old~~ Does not necessarily shorten life.

Its causes are either local depending
 on Anæmia - polypus - Dropsy - or Ossification
 of the heart, or the large blood vessels which
 adjoin it. Or they are general - viz: Such as
 act upon the whole system thro' the inter-
 vention of the brain. — These causes are

- 1 ~~Disagreeable~~ ^{Hæmorrhages} or even blood letting.
- 2 Violent emotions or passions of the mind.
- 3 Excessive pain or the cessation of it - as in
 women &c
- 4 Irritation & wounds & mortifications
- 7 Disagreeable sights as of loaves - blood &c
 also contagious
- 8 Disagreeable odors as rotten Cheese &c -
- 9 cold water. 10 Offensive substances in ^{the} stomach.
- 11 Heat Predisposing Cause - Debility -

Proximate ~~Do~~ ^{Defect} Absence of Action
 in the Nerv: & Motor System | ~~from cause~~
 or defect of circulation in the brain.



From general. ^{curable.} From local cause in =

Two things to be done; 1st Remove the fitt, &
2 Obviate its Return.

Remedies for the fitt - are

1 Recumbent posture of the body -

2 Stimuli applied to the body - as Volatiles - burnt
feathers - Snuff &c applied to the ^{the factors of the feet} nose - also

frictions - & above all - fresh air - this a
quick stimulus to the lungs, & Absolutely
necessary to set them in motion - Hence when
they come to, - a long breath to take in a great
deal of dephlogisticated air to fill the lungs,
& set the heart in motion. - It is common
to throw water on the face - In the ~~or~~ state of
great excitation of the system - by its weight it
may bring excite the action of the vessels - more -
- even considering the coldness of the face - the
water may be ~~was~~ relatively warm when
applied to it. -

3 If these fail - Glysters - Stimuli? Cataplasms

✓ If Syncope arises from heat, the cure is a hot Bath. Bruce says, the effects of heat are obviated by it in Mephuah. He says he felt as much refreshed after it, as after rising from sleep in the morning. He thinks some water is absorbed, and hence part of its invigorating effects. Guthrie says the effects of heat are obviated in the same way in Rufuiv - the heat of the Bath is not tolerable many minutes by strangers not accustomed to it.

Here we see an instance of the variety in stimuli. Heat acts differently accord^g to its modification in Air ^{Vapor} ~~or~~ water and salt.

+ coming on more suddenly, and in the suspension of the exercises of the mind. persons who recover from it, have no recollection of ~~what~~ any thing that occurs while they were affected with it.

to the feet - & blisters may be applied. -

In that Syncope ^{ch} occurs from drinking cold water - frictions should be used - and as soon as patient can swallow - Lh shd be given, as the Syncope is frequently alternated w: great pain. - This Syncope from this cause prev? by grasping the cup - washing mouth - hands or feet. - ✓

The return of Syncope may be prevented by 1 exercise - 2 Cold Bath - 3 Great resolution as to Doors - & w: occasion it - instanced in ~~brilliant~~ Chestnuts.

Asphyxia

"Such an absence of motion as resembles death" - It differs from a trance in t

Its causes are 1 violent emotions or passions.

2 offensive substances rec? into the Stomach. - Geo. Fox's case -

3 In certain degrees of Cold. - Produces

it in many animals - ~~It is not~~ ^{effluenter} ~~restored up~~ -

- poses it may be prod? in man & y^e be

✓ In the upation of the circulation
of the blood, and of Respiration, there
is frequently a continuance of life
motion in the brain where the mind
is seated - Hence people who recover
from it tell us of y^e Dreams - these
Dreams are sometimes about the
future world, and are mistaken for
Revelations. Tho' says Warrington's
Dr Bennet's - sometimes in
asphyxia - the sense of hearing is
perpet - Jos Rush ~~over~~ tho' to be
died in the West Indies - was laid out
overheard the arrangements of his
funeral - revived - charge to be
kept a week when he died 1798 at
80 years of age. — There is a curious

might be procured in that state ~~in months~~ ^{for years} provided it was never below the first point (which produced apparent death) and yet the patient be recovered. - The analogy of the toad - ~~fish~~ bears &c prepares us to believe the most extravagant & improbable things on this Subject. -

4 Contagious ~~Putrid~~ - A case related by D. Huch at the Havanah. cut by excess of stimulus producing indirect debility -

5 The ~~best~~ Fixed Air especially from Charcoal.

& Wine Cellars. 6th Hysteria.

7 Drowning. 8 Hanging. - V

~~Hysteria~~.

The cure of Asphyxia - diff^r according to its Cause. - There to use the words of D. Gordon "we do not restore life - but only cure a disease!" -

~~If from things rec into the stomach~~
~~nothing but Life depends on them~~ ^{much on the stomach}
~~and the stimulus to the whole body, and of Deph^r~~
^{acting on}

Air to the lungs. In curing them all, these necessary Agents of life should be restored.

as - If from substances rec into the stomach, Heat sh^d be excited & preserved.

history of a certain In^o Engelbacht
a Lutheran in whom ~~there is~~ ~~the same~~
the whole body appeared to die - his
hearing last of all - but his mind
was still ~~active~~ ^{alive &} ~~active~~ active. I
shall read an Acc^t of his case in his
own words " It was on Thursday
noon about 12 o'clock when I
perceived that death was making
his approaches upon me from the
lower parts upwards, inasmuch
that my whole body becoming
stiff, I had no feeling left in my
hands & feet, neither in any other
part of my whole body, nor was I
at last able to speak or see; for my
tongue now becoming very stiff,

If from Cold - moderate heat. It appears
 says Dr Hunter to be ^a law in Animal Bodies γ :-
 the degree of heat sh^d. bear a ~~gen~~ proportion
 to the quantity of life". If a body is frozen,
~~the~~ its cold must be at ~~least~~ at, or below
 32°: - In this case then the heat of pumps or
 Spring water is a few degrees ~~ab~~ above or
 below 52°: may be used with ~~adv~~ first.
 - A Room of the same temperature sh^d be
 used likewise for the body. The gentle frictions
 should be applied, & the heat increased with
 the ~~increase~~ ^{appearance} and increase of life - till the body
 will bear the heat of a common room. -

Bears & insects recovered in this way by the gradual
 approach of Spring. If warm weather came on
 suddenly - would be fatal to them.

If from contagion - The stimulus of fresh
 Air - Dr Hush's Cases. - Frictions -

If from fixed Air - the same - also inflating
 the lungs with dephl^d Air - or If from Hysteria
 irritating the Os Pinea.

I was no longer able to open it, nor
did I feel it any longer. My eyes also
broke in my head in such a manner
that I distinctly felt it. For all that
I understood what they said when they
were praying by me. And I heard ^{them} distinctly
say to each other feel his legs how
stiff & cold they have become. This
I heard distinctly but had no perception
of touch. I heard the watchman
cry 11 o'clock, but at 12 my hearing
left me. "After relating his passage
from the body to heaven, ~~also~~ ^{with} the
velocity of an arrow shot from a
crossbow, he proceeds & says that
as he was 12 hours in dying,
so he was 12 hours in returning

The Death from drowning depends on the want of the stimulus of Dep^d Air. Dr Goodwin has proved that the small quantity of water which insinuates itself into the lungs does not prevent - altho' it renders breathing difficult. Exp^t with a Cat. - The red color of the blood after it passing from pulm^y. Artery to pulm^y vein be proved to be owing to the action of ^{the oxygen of the} ~~this dep^d~~ air upon the blood. This air is $\frac{1}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{3}$ Dr Goodwin says of all the air we breathe - The rest phlogisticated.

The Indications of Cure are - To restore heat to the body, & dephlog^y air to the lungs. - For this purpose the body should be conveyed in the gentlest manner to some house, ^{its wet} ~~its wet~~ cloaths sh^d be taken off - and it sh^d be well wiped - its head & limbs sh^d be laid in the most easy & natural position to avoid injuries from compression - a gentle heat should be used, & gentle frictions - and these

to life. "as I died says he from be-
neath upwards, so I revived again
the contrary way from above to
beneath, or from top to toe. Being
conveyed back from the heavenly
glory, I began to hear again something
of what they were praying for me
in the same room with me. Thus
was my hearing, the first sense
I recovered. After this I began to
have a perception of my eyes, so
that by little & little my whole body
became gradually strong & sprightly, &c
No sooner did I get a feeling of my
legs defect, that I rose and stood firm
upon them with a firmness I had
never enjoyed before. The heavenly
joy I had experienced invigorated me

Should always be kept according to the Signs & increase of life. - Besides these other stimuli may be used - as Injections of tepid water, or probe of tobacco - to set the bowels in motion which are a very inevitable part of the system. If frictions fail - tepid bath may be used, or the body sh^d be put in bed, & a healthy person put in bed with it to warm it.

The water sh^d be if possible be drawn from the lungs. Dr Gordon has given us a draught of an instrument for this purpose to which I refer you - But if no such instrument is at hand, the lungs sh^d be inflated thro' One of the nostrils - & the other nostril, & mouth sh^d be closed. - The air sh^d be gently pressed out of the lungs afterwards. This often repeated - when signs of life appear - ~~frictions~~ these efforts sh^d be ceased - vomiting - bleeding - & pricking - all improper & unnecessary. - Gentle shocks of Electricity useful. - Distances of recoveries from 10 minutes under water to six hours. Not frequent but they.

to such a degree, that people were
astonished at my rapid & almost
instantaneous recovery."

Arnold Vol: 11 p 298.

translated from the German by Francis
Oakey. —

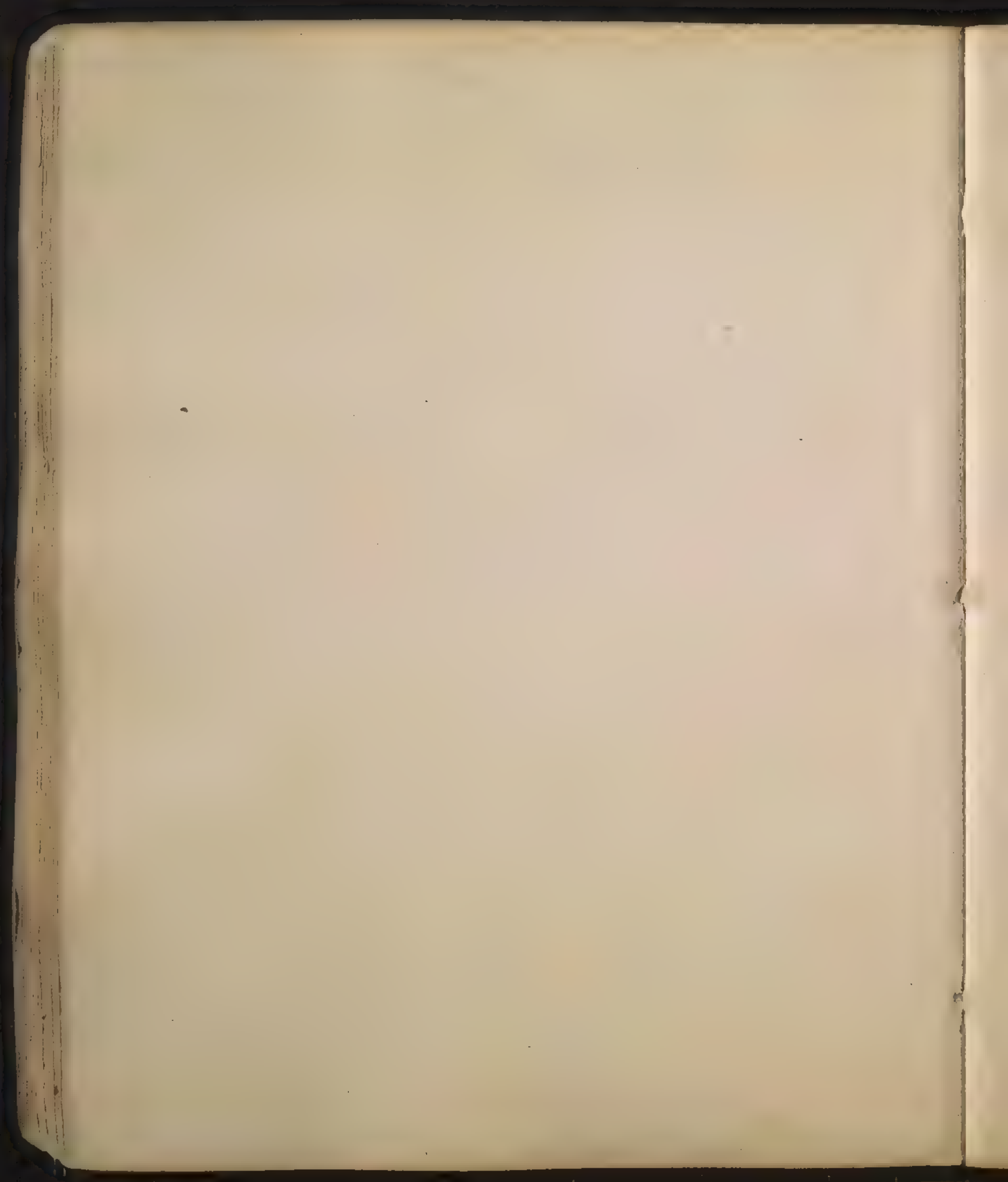
+ Asphyxia from hanging to be treated in
the same way. —

Stiffness.
✓ Perhaps the ~~contraction~~ ^{stiffness} of the
limbs, & the contraction of the
feet hands may be considered as
morbid states of the system and
not signs of death — when they
pass immediately after death.

The body is specifically lighter than water. Why does it sink? Sudden contraction in all its parts whereby its specific gravity is increased, & hence it sinks - ~~hence~~ This contraction appears in the fists - ^{ch} continues for several days after death. Breathing, & even sleeping on water prove first proposition. ~~It~~ After a while the body floats, - ~~for~~ ~~perhaps~~ owing to putrefaction.

There is but one certain sign of Death ^{color &} viz: putrefaction - discoverable by smell. But the excretions which occur in if we admit putrefaction in disease, even these marks ^{are} ~~is~~ not decisive proofs of death. ^{universal stiffness is} Are there any other? The case of ~~Paula~~ ^{Paula}. ~~Paula~~ & subsequent relaxation of ^{Optometer}. ~~Paula~~ ~~is still disposed to believe in putrefaction~~ ✓

There is no doubt but many persons have been buried alive. Premature Sepulture ^{absence of action} should be avoided in all cases, where death has occurred. without any injury to organization - as in convulsions - fevers - ~~to~~ or sudden death - from any cause which affects the whole system only. The excitability in these



cases is generally great, & many instances
 of have occurred of persons under such circum-
 stances being recovered. — The practice of exposing
 persons under such circumstances to the cold
 air in a shirt or winding sheet sh^d be avoided.
 Many persons have been killed by it. —

Chap III. Cachexia

"A diseased state of the whole body without
 "primary febrile, or nervous affection"

Up to this we have considered the diseases w^h
 affect the ^{moving} solids ~~primarily~~, such as the arteries
 nerves, and brain. — we come now to those
 diseases which affect ~~the~~ fluids in to
 lymphathy — in which there is ~~no~~ ^{no} deviation
 from health, that there is ~~no~~ ^{no} either
 action under the pressure of stimul^s, as
 in ^{Teles} ~~Atrophy~~, or in which the action of
 the system is ~~more~~ general from local

Stimuli as in hectic fever — or in which
 there is Swelling⁺ or effusion^{or loss} as in phlegmonia —
 Dropsy & Rickets from defici^{ence} of action, or
 of Aliment suitable in quality or quantity
 to nourish the body. —

I shall begin with Tabes

"An emaciation of the bodyth or without
 fever" — In this I mean to include hectic
 fever — a true tabes seldom occurs without
 it — It seems to be a law in the system, y.
 debility produces excitat^{ion} and hence in
 a wasting state of the body, the ^{daily} stimulus
 of Aliment — exercise — ~~the actions of~~
~~the actions of~~ the mind — perhaps — heat — air &
 even light produce quickness of pulse or
 what is called hectic fever.

The causes of Tabes are

1 Def^{iciency} of Aliment. Persons soon lose

~~lose~~ their flesh upon a scanty diet. I well remember upon entering this city after the British Army left it, the first thing that struck me was the thin Visages & reduced bodies of all the Citizens who had remained in the city. -

2 Food def^t in nourishment - as vegetables only. - ~~some lettuce~~ /

3 Certain diseases w^{ch} prevent nourish^t being conveyed into the blood. as Vomiting
bad digestion -
or Obstructions of the mesenteric glands,

or defect of absorbing power in lacteals
from contraction of their cavities or
perhaps palsy - The last in Old Age.

4 morbid ~~excretions~~ ^{excretions} of all kinds ~~as~~ ^{as}

of menorrhagia - Leucorrhoea Diabetes
~~Diarrhoea~~ ^{Diarrhoea} - ~~also~~ ^{also} preternatural - as milk
To these were add^d of

Semen - I rather suppose - this

Discharge reduced the system by enervating it
from waste & excitatⁿ?

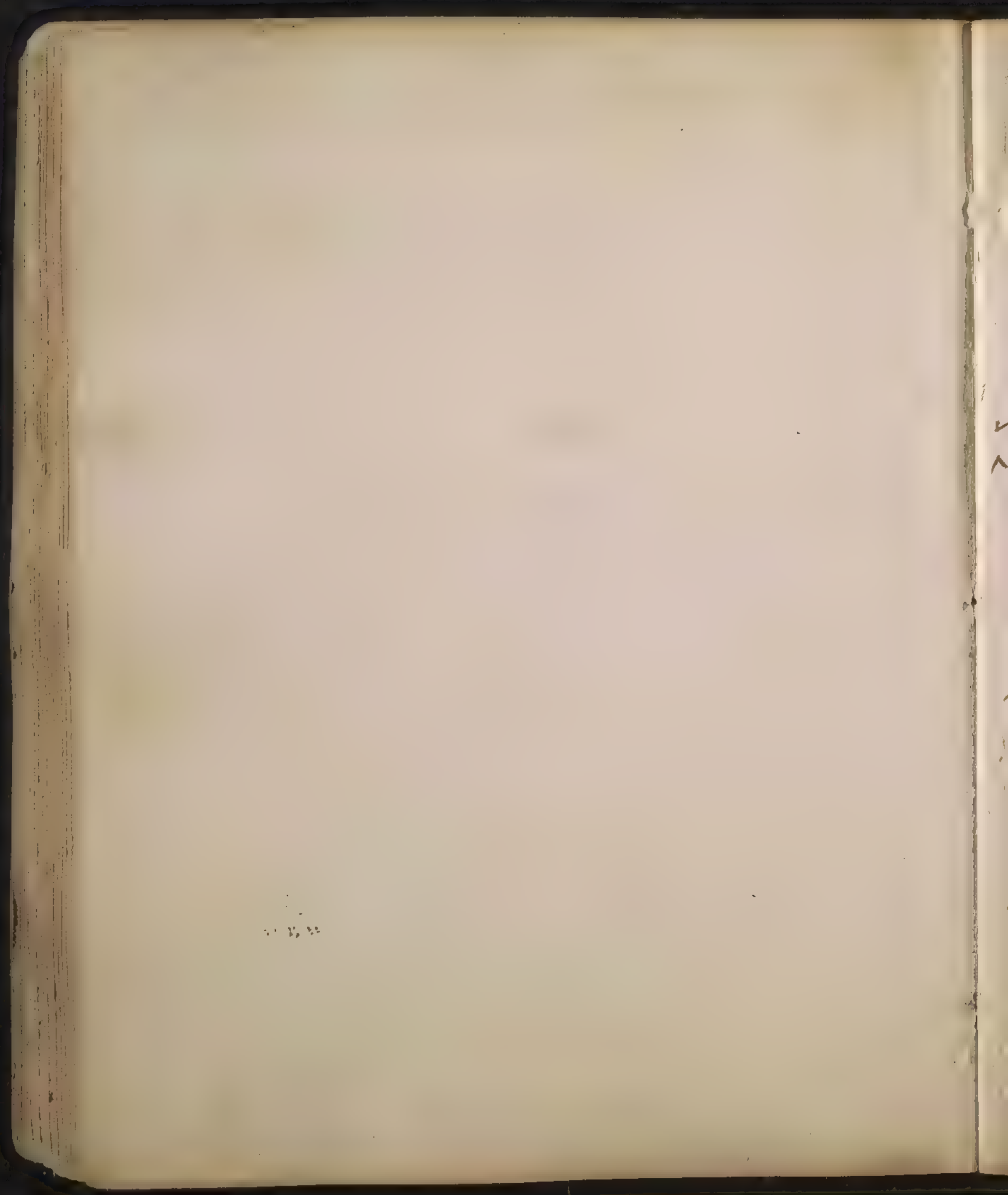


5 preternatural Collections of nutritious
Substances in One part - as in Deposits.

6 a Def.^y of Oil which is lodged in the
cellular Membrane & which occupies a
great part of the body. This Def.^y will arise
1 from want of oily Aliment - as in
emaciated food. - 2 From its being wasted by
excessive exercise - by Absorption for ^{the} necessary
purpose of facilitating Action & by perspiratⁿ.
3 from fevers in ^{ch} there is always Absorpⁿ.
- perhaps to cover the system from Acrimony,
~~or perhaps by its Acrimony~~

In all these cases of emaciation there is
generally a fever. We see ^{it} in many of them
as in menorrhagia - Leucorrhoea - & above
all in the convalescent state of fevers. It
continues till strength & even fatⁿ are
restored, especially in an evening. -

But there is an emaciation of the

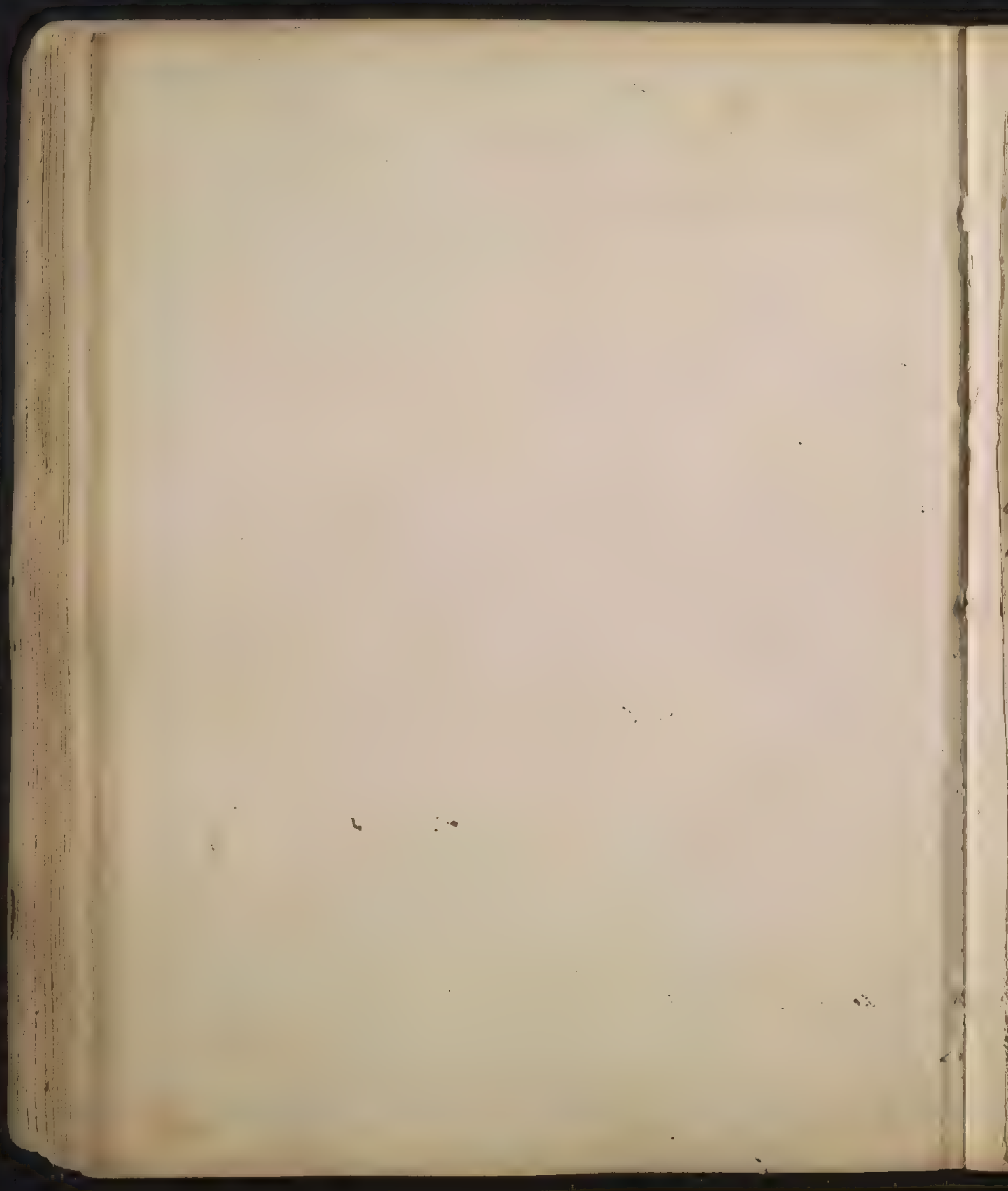


But there is an emanation of the body from a cause not yet mentioned, ^{it} is ^{from} internal irritation. This often exists without local pain. Tubercles & Ulcers in the lungs - Gall stones in the liver - Calculi in the kidneys - Stone or Ulcer in the bladder, ^{tumors &} and above all inflammation of glands in all parts of the body generally produce it. It is generally accompanied with fever

which has obtained the name of Hectic.
① ^{The hectic} ~~fever~~ is often confounded with Intermittent fever. It is of consequence to distinguish them. ~~The~~ ^{The} marks of the Hectic are as follows: -

1 The ~~Chills~~ ^{fits} of a hectic are seldom alike more than ^{for} three or four paroxysms. They change their hour after the 3rd fit.

2 The sweat sometimes succeeds the ^{the} Chill without any intervening fever. Sometimes ~~no~~ the Chill is succeeded by



mittis heat or sweat - & heat sometimes comes on without a chilliness.

3 The sweat gives little or no relief in the hectic, ^{it} is never the case in an intermittent. The fever continues after the sweat, & sometimes chills occur in the period of the fever.

4 The fits disappear for 10, or 12 days - to ^{they do} in intermittents - but sometimes come on frequently in the same day, that the chills of a new fit follows ^{the} sweat of an old one. A Draining often follows ^a cessation of a fit.

5 The Urine ^{is the same as} ~~clear~~ ^{is} in intermittents, but sometimes ~~the~~ turbid in the fits, & clear in the intervals, ^{whereas} in intermittents always clear in the fits & turbid in the intervals. In the fever without local affection the Urine is always clear. Pittenger.

6 Great pains resembling Rheumatism, especially, from open Ulcers exposed to the Air. Also occasional swellings of the

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+ Perhaps a distinction between
the hectic and intermit^t fever may
be taken from its proximate cause.
~~I think~~ There seems to be ex^{cess} and
def^{iciency} of action in both fevers, but in
the hectic, there seems to be less
^{or convulsive}
irregular action in the art^l. System
than in the Intermit^t fever: Thin pa-
-tients seldom complain of Head Ach,
in the hectic fever, but often sit up
& transact business, ^{eat & drink} and even go abroad
as in perfect health. It would seem
as if the Arterial System were suffered
in this fever. In Intermit^t: great head ach.

limbs - neck & trunk of the body rising up
in an instant without pain, or discolora-
-tion & disappearing in a few hours.

In a few cases it comes on suddenly like
inflamed fever, but mostly steals on with
a sense of uneasiness - quick - pulse - & want
of appetite & wasting of the body for several
months before it confines a patient to
his room, or before regular chills & seas
formed. - The pulse seldom fails to give
warning of this disease. But sometimes
it does ^{not}. ^{By the} ¹⁷⁹¹ ~~year~~ ago ~~I~~ saw a Consump-
patient without ^{it} in the hospital. ~~Not~~
~~have since seen~~
~~another~~ in private practice. Miss
Lorley. - +

The puerperal fever has many of the
symptoms of this hectic fever, & has
been called the same. There is evidently
internal irritation.

Women abt 45 & 50 often afflicted

Stimulus from
+ Hectic without ^{an} internal cause.

On the contrary, I think it probable
that it may arise from such a degree
of excitabⁿ? ~~of debility~~ ^{as} that the ordinary stimuli
which support life, act with unusual
force on the system, and thus produce
this fever. ~~As~~ we certainly see it bro't on
by a full meal - hence it seldom
fails to ~~follow~~ come on after dining.
~~Debility alone often induces it. Dr Storer~~
says - that in his life of Linnaeus that
the inhabitants of Orsa in Dalecarlia
^{generally} die at 30 of hectic fever ~~is~~ induced by the
exhalations of the neighbouring mines.
The fever here is bro't on only by
causes of stimulus without probably
any internal obstruction.

with it from Obstructions - Scissile in
 Ovaria - Uterus or Breasts.

~~Intestines~~ Obstructions in the Liver ^{Obstructions in the} or gall bladder
~~form~~ also in the Stomach, are apt
 to induce this hectic.

also slight wounds with a finely pointed in-
 strument.

^{poisons -} ~~Sciss~~ Leucorrhoea - Menor-
 rhagia - Ulcers & Abscesses in all parts of

the body - especially ~~in~~ on the joints called

Arthropod ^{but above all} in the lungs ^{when it wastes} called ~~the~~
~~Consumption~~

It would seem as if the cause of
 hectic was ill directed efforts in nature
 to remove some offending Stimulus. In-
 stead of converging them to the Seat of the
 disease, she wastes them upon the whole
 system in general fever. Instances of
 similar want of consistency ^{appear in} have been
~~many~~ ^{many} ~~mentioned in~~ other Diseases.
 I do not assert, that there can be no

V A sufficient regard has not been had to the state of the pulse. when it is synocha - or - anura - or - is certainly. I have

V ~~It was certainly~~ used w: advantage
I found the blood ¹⁷⁹² ~~in~~ ⁱⁿ Fleming's case, & his blood was
evidently ~~dry~~ V - I have tried every

Species of tonics in it without success.
I have given even
Even Arsenic itself without effect.

The Exercise of Swimming ^{makes} ~~you make~~
no impression upon it. I have com-
pared it to the Shirt of Hercules w:

~~cannot~~ neither be cut, nor torn from
from the back, but must be shaken
off by riding on horseback. It is the only
Species of exercise which ^{has} ~~seems~~ ^{seems} ~~to be~~
it ^{is} ~~is~~ effectual in it.

When the The pulse is the bestrieth,
attended to, & w: used when it is synocha
- or - anura - I have used this remedy
in those states of the pulse with Advantage
Mr Hunter mentions a case in which it

What are the remedies for this disorder?

- Bitters - no regular system in treating it - and empiricism has taught us nothing.

- Bark - Steel - Cold Bath - ~~Deposits~~ ^{the} ~~anemia~~

have all been ⁱⁿ effectual. With Diet has

been the most salutary - but even this has often failed. - ~~Deposits the type of the~~ ^{the fever has been} ~~the fever has been~~ ^{fever}

~~take~~ It appears to be the Typhoid ^{fever}

~~form~~ of Dr. Fullen & the Asthenic of Dr. Brown

Dr. Brown in the 2nd Vol. of the med. Juris

establishes a new Theory of Cancer. He

supposes them to be originally glandular

inflammⁿ and recommends V.S. as the

best ^{only} remedy for them. The pulse in the

arteries is often hard tense. Perhaps this remedy

may be more proper than these bitters,

used - [but I can say nothing in favor

of it from my own experience.] I have

given you a new theory of the disease

was suddenly cured by the amputation of
a leg, from a disease in which the fever
originated. The sweats, purging & pale urine
instantly disappeared, & the patient recovered.
Was the Remedy here the pain of the operation?
Or the run & opposite actions induced to heal
the wound made by the amputation? The
fact is an important one, & is capable of
great application. — It leads to an explanⁿ:
of the efficacy of a Salivⁿ in curing consumption +

Dr Walker says he has seen 200 cases
in one year from it among the poor
women in Leeds. He ascribes it to the
general use of tea. It ended when fatal
in ph: pulmonalis.

+ and should direct us to its use in
the fever from all its numerous
causes.

In one case of hectic fever attended
with daily chills. I cured by giving ℞:
just before the coming on of the fever.
Robt Smith.

Perhaps it may lead to more successful practice. In the meanwhile - I can from experience recommend the milk diet - & moderate doses of opium. Anemic.

The Atrophy from suckling, ~~too long,~~ is to be removed, by removing the cause - Ab-
lactation or another Nurse. Should be care-
fully attended to, in all Chronic Comp^{ts} of women who give suck. Many women perish from it. Sh^d not be stopped too suddenly - especially where there is dispo-
sition to Consumpⁿ. - Mrs Wilson's case.

I have heard much of the wasting of the body produced by slow poisons given by Negroes. I have suspected that ~~it~~ ^{the} disease ascribed to poison was from worms - or bad diet. I have seen the same emaciation here in negroes & white people where the suspicion was - not of poison, but a greater evil - witchcraft. Where

2
h
B
i
g
or
V Physicians are disagreed whether
excess of fat be a disease, or a predis-
position to a disease. Sauvage calls
it a disease - It is both according to
its degree.

0

Wasters are affected with a disease, especially if it begins after inflicting some severe punishment on a Slave - I know it is ascribed to poison. I should rather suppose it was brought on by intemperance or violent passions, especially if it were attended with ^{the} Dyspepsia.

Where this wasting of the body was preceded by violent action in the system as Vomiting - purging &c - I sh^d. think the poison more probable. - I deliver these thro' ^{the} diffidence, - Altho' they have been partly confirmed to me by a respectable practitioner in North Carolina. -

We come now to Swellings. These are four - 1: Fat - 2: Wind - 3: Water

1. Polypus - or fat ^V

is a moderate degree of ^{it is} fat both useful & ornamental - but beyond a certain degree is attended with

V Hence the words of Shakespear -
Let me have men about me
than are suck headed - men
that sleep at night. - Cassius
thinks too much. -

was in

difficult respiration - aversion from
exercise - & plethora - ~~of blood~~ is a disease.
But women often subject to Umb. Ruptures.

Its ^{remote} causes are 1 Intemperance espe-
cially in the use of fat animal food -
hence the general prevalence of fat
corpulency among Englishmen who
use more animal food in the world,
especially those of ~~the~~ them who move
in the first circles of life.

2 ~~Intemperance~~ ^{Intemperance} in the use of malt
liquors & wine - And spirits bloat,
but never produce solid fat. The two
former abound in nourishment.

3 Sedentary life. 4 A happy temper & ^{a Sailer}
a quiet Conscience. ~~Indians never fat,~~
~~but they had active and anxious lives.~~
Its ^{predisposing} ~~proximate~~ cause ^{is} debility.

Proximate - Inability of the excretories
to throw off the quantity of ingesta - hence
they stagnate in the cellular membrane.

V 3 Alkalies. They act by neutralizing
the Acid in the Stomach. Soap acts in
the same way. They both lessen the evolution
of Oil from the Animal fluids. Dr. Cullen says
he has seen fat reduced by each of these

remedies

4 I have known the Use of Snuff lessen
Obesity. It acts by insinuating itself into the
Stomach and taking away the Appetite. Snuff
(Col. Miles after leaving off ^{wh})

impaired his Appetite) gained 30 pounds
of fat in 4 months. —

5 exercise of body and mind. This
is the most ^{safe as well as the} effectual remedy for fat.
Sailors - Soldiers - and Indians who
lead lives of constant labor & solicitude
are never affected by this disease. The
persons who are too lazy to use this
remedy, deserve says Dr. Cullen to be
"smothered in their own grease".

Cure

1 Vegetable & ~~animal~~ diet

2 Exercise or labor of body or mind as

Letter - ~~Alkaline~~ acids. They act perhaps

2 ~~Insects or living organisms?~~ Pro
chiefly in weakening the chylific organs. V
~~reason~~ The last dangerous effects

~~The cause of Aliments? Cause of~~

~~by taking away the appetite +~~

It is remarkable that early

Conspicuity is often attended wth lead

health & short life. After 40, - it is

contributed to health & when not

excessive, to beauty. -

~~Excessive~~ very early

6

6

6

6

Tympany

"A tense-elastic-somorous swelling of the belly. Costiveness - with a wasting of the body.

Two species. Intestinalis & Abdominalis. I have never seen the last. Heister in his 70th year says he had seldom seen it, when it occurs probably, from erosion of the bowels by worms, or mortification by which means Air escapes into the cavity of the Abdomen. Sometimes Air & water combined in the Abdomen. May be distinguished by the Air rising above the water. The Air when discharged by tapping, has a most offensive smell. - I have once known it.

I shall read Dr Cullen's History of the Intestinalis. Vol: 4. p: 235

I define it "a tumor often unequal of the bowels, with relief from oppression & tension from discharge of wind upwards

2

4

6

8

+ see Vanswieten? 62 5

6

2

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Dr. Fullen says are the only remedies that
ever he ~~say~~ saw do good. -

If this theory sh^d. not lead to a more
successful mode of treating this Disease, we
shall only be worse we were. I never saw it
cured - and I have never seen any other
remedies given, than strong Aromatic &
Stimulating Medicines - warm exercise -
& riding on horseback. - Perhaps the open
Glyster pipe ^{successful} in Hysteria - might be ^{successful} in
Phrenitis - or Wind in the lungs.

~~Some~~ ~~write~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~known~~ ~~as~~ ~~a~~ ~~disease~~.

Emphysema in the Thorax
from wounds in the lungs, which extend
thru the whole Cellular Membranes -
- It is removed frequently by the hand, &
& goes off with the healing of the lungs.

Tumors from Air - said to
be common. I think I have seen them.
- The Air discharged by opening of an
uncommon factor.

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of Dropsies

I shall first speak of their general causes. — They all depend on increased effusion of water. ~~From~~ From preternatural increase of exhalation, or from rupture of exhaling vessels, or parts containing water — from compression especially of the Vena Cava — hence ^{its} frequency from Obstructions of the ~~liver~~ liver — tumors & for a short time from pregnancy. —

2 from increased tenacity of the exhalants.

3 from general debility of the whole system from fevers — profuse evacuations, & above all hard drinking. — by large quantity of liquors taken in to the body. This rarely. 5 An Obstruction of the urinary secretion from cold, or Ischuria. 6 Spoliation on a loss of the red particles of the blood by excessive U.S. 7 Rupture of Lymphatics or Hydatides. They are an animal ^{ch} w. forms a vesicle for itself, and absorbs

+ It sometimes exists without danger
as after fevers. It is often connected
probably from sleeping often in an erect posture
with Asthma - some men have swelled
legs (Mishchankas for 12 years) &
yet otherwise enjoy good health. Wo-
men are most subject to swelled
legs, & suffer least inconvenience from
it. There is a temporary swelling affect-
ing even the thighs which is a symptom
of the gout. called Duru 6 Jout. all
of which should be distinguished from
Anasarca. — go to p: 656. — Besides
the remedies formerly mentioned the
following are proper in Anasarca. —

water to fill it. This animal called
Tania hydatigena. & want of tone in
 the Absorbing Vessels, or Lymphatics. General
 = and Absorption by the surface of the body +
Anasarca

"A soft - inelastic swelling of part or of the
 whole body."

This often occurs from debility without
 visceral obstructions. +
 Indication of cure to absorb & discharge &
 water & strengthen ~~the~~ the system. All to be
 done by the same Remedies. These are.

[1] Purges - Drastic as Jalap usually em-
 -ployed - but cream of has often been
 more effectual. -

2 Verriets - promote universal excretion.
 Case in the Inf^y of Edin^g: of 12 q^{rs} of 4
 pint: taken by mistake curing. -

3 Diuretics - These are chiefly large
 quantities of watery liquors thrown
 into the body & determin^d to the kidneys
 by an Acid ^{an alkaline} or neutral salt. I have never
 seen any good effects from strong Diuretics.

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as Cantharides, or turpentine. On the con-
 trary, they often produce an Obstruction of
 Urine. I have heard of parsley tea alone
 curing this disease. Perhaps the kidneys
 are so excitable a State, that moderate Stimu-
 li act most effectually on them. I have
 known ℥j of Nitre dissolved in ℔j of Water
 & a Spoonful 3 times a day - cure this disease.
 Certain Beers prepared of bitter & diuretic
 Ingredients have done service - But among
 all the Diuretics - Digitalis has been most
 celebrated. Its effects are singular. It reduces
 the pulse - creates in some cases Vomiting &
 purging, & in all ^{some} - pain in the back. Its
 diuretic effects seldom appear till next
 day, & It requires copious drinking to
 make it effectual. How does it act?
 Does it - ~~act~~ act primarily on the
 - ~~Is it as an indirectly indirect stimulus~~
 produce Lymphatic system? Does it

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Open Action in the vessels of the kidneys &
 thereby favour the effusion of water thro'
 them - for excess of Action is as unfavour-
 -able to Secretion as defect - hence the Icterus
 produced by Constriction & Sp^t of Temperature.
 What makes this Conjecture probable is the
 Urine is always not only scanty, but
high coloured in Anasarca, - which shows
 excess of Action. It is remarkable that the
 great discharge of Urine in Hydrops is often
 during the or ~~after~~ the def^y of Action has
 taken place in the System. I cannot say
 much in favor of this ~~as~~ remedy as a
radical one. It ~~properly~~ evacuates the water
 but does not prevent a reaccumulation
 of it. I have never seen ^{but one} a radical cure
 performed by it - & I think I have
 lately seen it hasten the death of a
 patient. It was in use 100 ago for

+ Great care sh^d. be taken not to
~~employ~~ use any of them, where there
is great languor in the system. Dr
Hunter says Blisters do most service
where they produce no inflammation.
This I suppose must be only in
Dissolution of too much Action. —

Dropsies. There must have been some good reason for laying it aside. Probably its deleterious consequences. — After all ^{our} principal dependence should be on mild Diuretics conveyed into the system with a large quantity of water. —

4 Tonic — as Bitters & chalybeates. ^{These} ~~are~~ are indicated where the dropsy is from general debility, & especially where the stomach is affected. I have lately seen an Anasarca ~~completely~~ cured by 16 doses of the finely powdered rust of iron of ^{& powder of century.} ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~in each~~ Dose. of each was about ℥ss. — Loss of Sleep

1 Frictions — in the morning only, and upwards. Dr Cullen.

2 Gentle Scarifications, ^{& blisters.} ~~issues~~ ^{issues} & ^{Mr} Collins's case highly useful. +

Salivation. This the most to be depended on of any remedy I know. I have

+ It is remarkable that Digitalis seldom
does service in the Ascites.

+ But there are cases where tapping has
succeeded in Ascites of several years standing.
Life is often prolonged, and under comfortable
circumstances by this operation. There
died a year or two ago ¹⁷⁹¹ at Hursington in
Worcestershire a Dr. Benjⁿ House in the
70th year of his age who ~~was~~ was tapped
by times, & lost 2.385 pints of water in the
last four years of his life. ~~and~~ He enjoyed
life comfortably during this time, & finally
died of a fever. — In tapping avoid making a
puncture upon the Scar of an old puncture.
A Surgeon in London lost a patient by
neglecting this caution. The gut had been
wounded in the first operation, & had
adhered to the old Scar, so that it was wounded

several times succeeded th in it. Dr J. Bond
introduced into our hospital. F

3. See Sudorifics - ~~proper~~? Dampier's fact.
seldom used. Is cold Bath? yes - in some
cases. —

Ascites

mentioned formerly according

All the remedies ~~as described~~ ~~except~~ ~~Dig.~~
to the action of the system.

~~tedis~~ ~~Scarifications~~. Is here highly proper,
Def^y of Action ~~debits~~ attends with an affection of the
especially if liver ~~is affected~~. Is most certainly

incurable if lungs are affected. — Tapping a

common remedy. Have known ^{only} 3 cases of

radical cures from it. The earlier the better

according to Dr. Keatinge. It is remarkable

this ^{Operation} ~~remedy~~ succeeds best in warm and

Dry climates. Bontius in the East Indies,

Piso in Brazil, & Dr Towne in Barbados,

all speak of its being ^{often} used th in success. They

all practised in warm & Dry Countries.

In Ascites ^{attended with} Def^y of Action, what
would be the effect of exciting general
Inflammⁿ of the abdomen? The analogy of Hydrocele
~~does us reason to expect success from it.~~

performed in the 2^d operation in such manner,
as to be inflamed & mortify afterwards. — The
matter liquor discharged by tapping is generally
limpid as ^{I have seen it} water, but it is ~~sometimes~~ Dark coloured,
— viscid like a thin jelly — & curdled, like
coagulated milk. Similar cases are
related by D^r Monro — also cases of
water & air that emitted an offensive
Smell, but I have never met with a
case of this kind. — I think I have seen
two cases of doct^rs terminating finally
from an Inflamⁿ in the Bladder — but one
in one case & by a fall down a pair of stairs.

Hydrothorax.

" Difficulty of breathing. paleness, swelling
 of the feet - ^{scanty urine} Difficulty of lying in a horizontal
 posture - sudden starting up in bed in the
 midst of sleep - palpitation of the heart -
~~a~~ frequently a ~~hard~~ ^{full} pulse -
 & a sense of the fluctuation of water in the
 breast? -

With ~~to~~ these symptoms - a crumpled & adged
 of palsy in one or both arms have been
 observed.

The effusion is in the cavity of the
 thorax - the substance of the lungs and
 the pericardium. Often in Hydatides.

It ^{is said to often to} ~~often~~ follows exsusive U. ^{for} ~~often~~ the
 pneumonia, & other inflam^y diseases.

- But I doubt the truth of this fact.

- Few men bleed more freely than I do
 in inflam^y diseases, & yet of probably
 some thousand cases, I never saw it

+ I once attended a man who had all
the symptoms of Hydrothorax & who
died of a true Pneumony. On opening
his lungs breast - no water was discover^d.

- Did the inflammⁿ &c here produce absorpti^o
= ion of the water?

certainly ^{be}
 but in ~~one or~~ ^{two} probably. I think it
 more probable, than effusions are most
 likely to take place from obstructed cir-
 - culation & inflammⁿ: in the lungs ^{being} ~~scarcely~~
 left to resolve themselves. I therefore charge
 Hydrothorax on neglect or def^y of D^r.
 not on its excess. —

Linnæus says this disease oc-
 - curs several years after the cure of pneum^y.

— One of the persons whom I lost in
 Hydrothorax, had had two Attacks of
 Pneumony several years before. She spit
 blood in large quantities a few days before
 she died — a pretty certain proof of the
 previous existence of Hydrothorax. +

She had a hard pulse several months before
 she died. also — Uterine pneumonia rather a few days.

Digitalis, has been much commended,
 but I can say nothing in its favor from
 my own experience. Paracentesis has

+ Dr. Hooper in 2nd vol. of Med. Mem.
says he saw one case of *Hydrocephalus*
^{etc} contracted pupils. And Dr. Wister informed
me he had seen a case without any enlargement
of pupil. —

Several times succeeded when in the cavity of the thorax. I think I once cured it by ~~and~~ exciting a sudden salivation. Capt. Billy Smith. — It is generally beyond our present knowledge in medicine. Opium proper to give ease.

Hydrocephalus

Two species — external & internal.

External generally congenial — & generally incurable — Intellects not always impaired by ~~them~~ it, ^{health or} nor life destroyed, as in the young man at Pisais falls. —

Interstices

" ~~Interstices~~ ^{Disease} ~~are~~ ^{are} ~~affections~~ ^{of the} brain affecting Children chiefly with pains in the limbs & head — sickness at stomach — dilatation of the pupils⁺ & Sleepiness. —

In James Peale's Child I met with this kind of pulse with coma in the morning for three days. it went off at night - he had a fever cough - and swelling on one side of his neck & throat - Bleeding & purging cured ~~it~~ him - of consequence to attend to this fact - The disease was a catarrh - with a little sore throat. -

+ It affects ^{with Hydatides.} grown persons. I lately saw it in this city. It resembles the case related by Dr. Huxley in ~~Windsor~~ Hospital in 1768. Often confounded with worms - hence the origin of worm fever. It affects children of all ages - M^r Calvert's of 11 months. M^r Bendi's of five weeks - had slow pulse - Strabismus & convulsions. -

"# The dilatation of the pupil - Squinting and aversion to light do not universally exist!" D^r Wethering. -

Dr Whist says it comes on ^{gradually} ~~indeed~~,
 Dr Hollisgill suddenly, & often from falls.
 My experience agrees wth Dr H. —

Characteristic symptoms are
 first terrifying dreams & starting in the
 sleep. Dullness in the day time weariness —
 pains in the limbs & back of the neck —
 Afterwards fever & quick — & often full
 in the beginning — afterwards slow — then quick & ~~in~~
 pulse — great pain in the front part of the
 weak — One case of absence of it. —
 head — & frequent & pathetic convulsions of it —
 also of limbs at Hornach — Dizziness —
 costiveness — or ^{dilated pupil} — Suppression of Urine
 or involuntary discharge of it — green
 a gloomy or frowning countenance —
 oily glass like stools — Stabismus — Convulsions —
 — — — death. The intellect sometimes
 impaired — sometimes not. & ~~also~~ the
 appetite also is frequently the same as in health.
 Dr Quin has lately started
 a new opinion of its cause — viz:

+ This Gent: was the Au^r of this disease
I delivered last ¹⁷⁹⁰ year. The ~~general theory~~
of Dropsy I have ~~thought~~ adopted has satisfied
~~me of the truth of it, and I have accordingly~~
~~bracketed it that I have concluded can~~ the
general theory of Dropsy I have adopted
leads me to observe that I do not think
it necessary that Inflammⁿ: should precede
the effusion of water in the Brain. There
probably may be effusion without it,
but the crisp of action induced by the pressure
of this water on the Brain makes I.S.
& the other debili^g powers as necessary here
as if it arose from Inflammⁿ:. In looking
over my note book, I do not find a
single case of the many ^{children} patients I have
lost in this Disease in which the pulse
was not full or tense, ~~was~~ ^{or slow} ~~the~~ slow

Inflamⁿ of the brain. Dr Wethering
 embraces this Opinion. ^{Its most frequent} ~~The~~ Occasional
^{its falls -} cause - ^{its} the habits it attacks, the most
 robust & healthy - ^{its} the pulse w^h
 attends it, all make this opinion very
 probable. ~~As~~ The water a consequence
 than not cause of the disease. ⁺ It

~~There~~ Many remedies proposed
 & tried - none effectual but $\frac{1}{2}$. Was
 succeeded in England - came by Dr Leib, &
 by myself. ^{In the very case it was in the last} ~~It sh^d. salivate, the Dr~~
^{stage in evident deb^y of action. Miss Hop.}
 Pinival cured one without salivation.
^{he says} In one case a child grew 2 inches in four
 months after. I saw something of the same
 kind in a child of Dr Redman's. —

~~If Inflamⁿ it is Asphens. of~~
~~course & s. sh^d be tried - Pinival used.~~
~~Potius quam nullum~~

which is ⁱⁿ minimal in this disease
of the pulse, ~~as~~ appears to be the effect of
an excess of stimulating power ~~as~~ ^{we see}
After the exhibition of Digitalis. Opium
& lead. ^(a) Under the influence of ~~these~~ ^{the} theory
have delivered I ~~to~~ ^{have used} one certainly,
& I hope a 2nd ^{patient} of Hydrocephalus internus
by means of Dilat^{ing} ~~and~~ remedies. The
cases are as follow. Here read note book. -

Three out of four of all the cases I
have seen were from Falls or blows often
so trifling, as not to be attended to, & even
to be forgotten by the parents of Children,
probably owing to the length of the
~~The~~ interval ~~is~~ between the fall &
the attack of the disease. Dr Watson in the
4th Vol. of the med. Observations gives us
an acc^t of this interval being 9

I have seen two cases after the
weeks. Measles. Dr Odier in the med Journal
^{says he saw 4 cases after smallpox & measles &}

(a) The frightful Dreams too indicate excess of
Action, for they ~~occur~~ ^{are} off in those cases chiefly
where excess of action takes place in other diseases, & after too

Hydrocele

See Books of Surgery. Have cured
three cases with Caustic & One wth
the needle. —

Dropsy of the Ovaria

Not to be mixed with according to Dr. Wm
Hunter. Of the Uterus cured by probe,

or Delivery. Physconia. —

chiefly,

Large indolent Abscessions from

Intermittent infection — Spleen —

Ascension. Less common since

the use of Bark. Many people live

from 5 to 20 years wth these Abscessions,

& enjoy tolerable health. Cure by

Exercise —

v in the reign of Charles IInd and
affected the children of the ^{nobility} ~~nobility~~
Gentry chiefly. The deformity induced by it
upon the lower limbs first introduced?
the fashion of boots to conceal
that deformity. ^{It is remarkable while drop} ~~Induces some diseases - certain diseases induce certain drops.~~ hair powder -
patches - pudding cravat - ~~Do~~ I said to
be derived from 3. bad diet. 2. moist air. 3. parents. no - why
not to ~~women~~ ^{you}?
Dr Sydenham says it followed him.

= committing fever. Is it like ~~Scrophulous~~
a misplaced fever. Is uncommon
in America. ~~a British disease.~~

Is accounted by ~~an~~ ^{an} uncommon
intellect. It follows likewise other
acute diseases - as small pox measles
and even chronic diseases - Is, like Scurvy.
= ~~should~~ a misplaced fever. Is common
now than formerly ^{like} ~~for~~ malignant fevers
from greater debility - better diet & drops.

Rickets

"Large head projecting forwards, swelling of the knees, depression of the ribs - triangular belly & a general wasting of other parts of the body" — ^{first appeared in 1620 in Engd.} It was very common

For history see Dr Cullen.

Proximate cause supposed to a defect of ^{enough} matter in the bones - The Urine in men ^{or} who labor under it contains more earth than is natural.

~~Among~~ among its causes making child walk too soon has been mentioned, but so far from it - the neglecting it has been the cause in some instances hence most common among the poor & slaves who neglect their children, or place them in situations in w^h they cannot use their limbs. This, of the utmost consequence - hence Child^{en} sh^d be permitted to creep before they walk to



strengthen their limbs, & to enable them
to use them to defend their heads. Lep
common ^{now} ~~more~~ than formerly. It

seems to be the disease of poverty &

Slavery. — very common in Edin.

unknown in Remedies
America. —

& other metal tonics

1 Cold Bath 2 Chalybeats — 3 Gestation

4 Wholesome Aliment including milk, ^{In Scotland they cure}

& 5 pure Air. ~~Democritus informed me~~

^{by the} ~~the scale fish~~ ^{how does}
~~the scale fish~~ Oil of ~~fishes~~ rubbed ~~into~~
all over the body.

~~The body~~ with Advantage. This would
it out. By retaining some matter essential
make it probable that the disease was
to the texture of the bones, a —

produced by want of suff^y of Oil in the

Aliment — it is remarkable that Oil
is most necessary to that part of the body —

where the disease is seated viz Bones.

what I know its causes — ~~the~~ I suspect

of: proper in its first stage — pulse

^{at first} ~~but~~ slow — had much affected
~~the~~ the close. —



Impetiginos. 666

Trophula

"Tumor of the conglobate glands especially in the neck. a swelling of the upper lip & the Columna of the nose - florid color of the face, soft skin & tumid belly". —

For its history - see Dr Cullen.

Remedies.

I apprehend this disease has ^{three} ~~two~~ stages or ~~two of pure debility &~~ ^{one of asthenic inflamⁿ.} ~~one of pure debility~~. Hence the great diversity of opinions among physicians of the efficacy of the same remedies.

In the beginning, where there is the tumor only, & no inflamⁿ. or tendⁿ. - ^{generous diet} - by to suppuration, Bark - Lead salt - & other Stimulants - perhaps even I may be proper - & a mild diet injurious. When inflamⁿ. & suppuration

7 what satisfies me of the truth of
this division is the efficacy of cold
water applied to Scrophulous sores.
- It shows ^{local} ~~an~~ ^{which} ~~is~~ ^{is} ~~probably~~ ^{probably} ~~communicated~~ ^{communicated} to the whole
system. - I have alternately used
L.P. & opium, and cold water & with
dit with great advantage, accommodating
both to the State of Action in the pulse,
or to the inflamed, or pallid appearance
of the sore. 1832 Johnson Besely.

comes on then, Stimulants are in-
-proper - & milk diet with perhaps mine-
-ral waters are proper. In the 3rd Stage the
first medicines again become proper.

I have seen the CP: often succeed in in-
-cipient Scrophula. Dr Wright of London
cured it wth Bark. I have succeeded in
one case lately wth this combination. It was
a recent one. -

In the 2nd or Asthenic inflammⁿ:

The Thoroughwort has done great service.

- Being a weak Stimulus & more
accom^d to mixed Diathesis. Perhaps in
this case only. Venous & Colic foot so
much celebrated in Eng^d & Scotland have
done so much service. Here milk is
proper. +

In the 3rd Stage - Bark - mixed full
diet proper. I have seen it succeed in
a case abandoned by all friends as hopeless.

+ I once dissected a boy who died with this disorder. It began in his neck, & spread to his lungs where it produced great Dyspnea - also to his pancreas - spleen - & intestines - where it produced great swelling - ^{outside &} hard tumors within. He ^{was} comp? of constant pain in his Belly.

* Having in his travels thro' Greece tells us that he met with the Leprosy at Candia, but it was only among poor people who lived on salt fish - or Botargo, the smoked and salted rows of fishes - pickled Olives - and Cheese.

It required a perseverance of several years.

- It is ~~good~~ proper not to be too hasty in prognosticating in this disorder - is of long standing, & yet ends well. Cold Bath

very proper in ^{an} & last Species.

Monkeys die with it in Eng? in cold weather. see Description of boy. ⁺

Elephantiasis & Leprosy

are but little known now - owing to im-
provements in Agriculture & Horticulture
whereby veg: Aliment has been multiplied, and
animal food made more wholesome ⁺. I have
seen only a few cases of either. Two of Leprosy
from Virginia where the Rev^d Mr Clayton says
it was very common from fat pork in the
first settlement of the Country. One
recovered & perhaps cured by J. & Snowlth is
- The other died - all his glands were
indurated. Is not Scrophula the everes-
cent Symptom of this disorder?

✓ sometimes the color of the skin is black & greenish sometimes. This must be the case ~~for~~ when the bile gets black, or green bile is absorbed.

✓ gall stones often occasion it - They are painful & often incurable. - Low diet, & plentiful dilution by relaxing the cystic duct have sometimes cured it. ^a Mr. Miller lived forty years subject to colic from them. They had polished each other by friction. He afterwards died of a fall last winter. ^{a Mr. Miller} He used to discharge gallons of limy lymph by vomiting from his stomach. Upon opening his gall bladder we found it full of lymph clear as water. ~~This was~~ similar to ^t what we used to probe. The bladder from disordered action secreted this fluid instead of bile.

Trichome

keeps its place in books, but you see in-
formed me that a Scotch physician a Dr.
Grey who had lived long in Poland decla-
red he had never seen it.

Yaws - by itself under negro diseases.

Icterus or Jaundice.

Common in Infants - pregnant women
& Hepatitis.
After colics & bilious fever. - go off
in the ^{two} former cases soon. ^{✓ The remedies} Vomits - and
purgers & soap & if used - Something nei-
cepsary to give substitutes for Bile. Dr.
Cham White of Manchester recommends
^{Rubia Iguetorum or madder.}
a raw egg every four hours. There is a
bog in Ireland, ^{the water of} w. cures by being poured
on the body. Acts by its coldness. The
Cold Bath might be used w. equal ad-
vantage. ~~---~~



Lunacy.

I have nothing ~~more~~ to say upon this
 disease ^{ex} you will not find in Lind-
 Fullen - & Millman. — The last is an
 ingenious author, & well worth your
 reading. —

Its causes are salt meat - cold -
 moisture - want of exercise - ~~breaks~~ ^{debility}, or
 from labor or depression of mind & want
 of cleanliness - to these I can add fresh meat
 from a fact related by Doernogan. All
^{common} ~~cases~~ in some cases - only part in
 Others - perhaps some act without more
 or less depression of mind - ^{one} fact related by
 D'André seems to contradict it - As some
 got sick of the Lunacy - after their arrival -
 - from probably great ^{debility} ~~joy~~ ⁱⁿ success
 excessive joy - is universal - especially

✓ Those persons escaped it in Capt. Fruston
from Canton to Shilah^h who lived most on tea
- coffee - and sugar, and who smoked segars.
Some sailors who had running sores escaped
it: Depletion of pine wood cured it in pine
worm sound - brotha. - raw Potatoes good.

+ Is a ~~state~~ mispland fever. brot
on by the same causes - we
often read of petechia without
fever. miasmata create it on
land as well as other causes at
sea.

After escapes from great danger - This appears from the tears which are often shed after these escapes. - They arise from W. Logan the Indian Chief calls the "joy of fear" to which he professes himself to be a stranger.

+ The Remedies are. V.S. when full ^{raw best} vegetables - with garlic - above all. Iron Crout - cured in Russia by ^{juice} raw animal food. V. - Vinegar and Water.

The general progress of agriculture & horticulture ^{namely} has banished this disease from the land, even in cold countries.

I have never seen a case of land scurvy.

- The application of Science to navigation has ^{much} improved it ⁱⁿ the ~~naval~~ ^{naval} life. In the course of a few years I think it probable that it will be found only in books of medicine.



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~~The [illegible]~~

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673

I come now Gent: to discharge the only
duty to you which has not been discharged
attended with pleasure ^{since the commencement} ~~during the winter~~
of our lectures, and that is, to bid you adieu!
— The winter has been to me a laborious
one, but it has ^{been} rendered agreeable to me
by the patient, punctual, & respectful attention
with which you have been pleased to honour
my labors. — I part with you with
great reluctance, — and I can truly
say, — I entered that door this morning,
— for the first time since we met — with
pain. — When I reflect that in a short
time distant states will separate us, — perhaps
never — never to meet again, — I feel
more than I am able to express. I beg

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you would consider me in whatever part of
the world you may be fixed, as your elder
brother in medicine. I cannot say ^{the same} principles
~~it modes of practice I have taught you to your~~
~~examination. and if I have inquiring you find~~
~~discover them to be erroneous & unsuccessful~~
~~place may you reap ample harvest~~
from those principles and modes of practice which
I have taught, ^{you} and from which I have reaped
until lately) continue to command my services.
— with my best wishes for your usefulness
and happiness. To the ^{alone} the
blessing of that Being in whose hands are the
successful ~~and~~ issues of all human pursuits,
I commend you, and thus bid you a cordial
& affectionate Farewell! —

March 2. 1804

